## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER – 1 • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

| Subject Code: 2711110 Date:06<br>Subject Name: Alternate Fuels and Energy |                  |  | /01/2017 |  |
|---|------------------|--|----------|--|
| Tiı   | me:2.<br>tructio | .30 to 5.00 Total Marks:<br>ons:<br>Attempt all questions.<br>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.                                  | 70       |  |
| Q.1   | (a)<br>(b)       | Discuss major drawbacks of present conventional fuels.<br>Compare availability and major properties of Ethanol, Methanol and Gasoline fuels. | 07<br>07 |  |
| Q.2   | (a)<br>(b)       | Discuss merits and demerits of Hydrogen and CNG as alternate Fuel.<br>Describe method for production of Ethanol.<br><b>OR</b>                | 07<br>07 |  |
|   | <b>(b</b> )      | Describe method for production of Methanol.  | 07       |  |
| Q.3   | (a)              | Discuss Performance and Emission characteristics of IC Engine using biogas as fuel.  | 07       |  |
|   | (b)              | Discuss Performance and Emission characteristics of stratified charge engine using alcohol as fuel.  | 07       |  |
| Q.3   | (a)              | <b>OR</b><br>Discuss Performance and Emission characteristics of SI Engine using methanol  | 07       |  |
| <b>Z</b> .0   | ( <b>u</b> )     | as fuel.   | 07       |  |
|   | <b>(b</b> )      | Describe safety aspects during storage and handling of gaseous fuels.  | 07       |  |
| Q.4   | (a)              | Discuss Performance and Emission characteristics of CI Engine running on biodiesel without any modification.                                 | 07       |  |
|   | <b>(b)</b>       | Discuss IC engine performance improvement using Ignition accelerators.<br>OR   | 07       |  |
| Q.4   | (a)<br>(b)       | Explain dual fuel systems with neat sketch.<br>Describe modification required to use LPG in present SI Engine.                               | 07<br>07 |  |
| Q.5   | (a)<br>(b)       | Describe various sources for production of CNG and biogas.<br>Explain working principle of Fuel cell vehicle.                                | 07<br>07 |  |
| Q.5   | (a)              | <b>OR</b><br>Enlist different methods of hydrogen production. Explain any one method in detail.  | 07       |  |
|   | <b>(b)</b>       | Describe construction and working of parallel hybrid vehicle with neat sketch.   | 07       |  |

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