GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2712508 Subject Name: Theory of Yarn Structure Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions:

Date:04/01/2017

Total Marks: 70

07

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) The stress-strain curve for the acetate yarn is defined by $X=a + b\epsilon_{f.}$ 11 Derive the expression to predict the yarn tenacity in terms of surface twist angle α . Define α .
 - (b) Using equations derived by El Mogahzy, calculate diameter of 20s Ne 03 cotton yarn if spun by Ring, Rotor and MJS air jet spinning system.
- Q.2 (a) How to calculate idealized number of fibres in various layers in case of 07 open packing? Calculate number of fibres in 6th layer considering idealized open packing.
 - (b) Calculate following
 - 1. 160/72/200 Polyamide filament yarn has a packing factor of 0.91. The yarn is subjected to a strain up to 11.0 %. Assuming coaxial helical geometry and constant volume deformation, will the yarn be able to sustain the strain if the filament breaking strain is 9.6 %?
 - 2. What will be the value of the mean fiber position for perfect migration for a staple yarn if $V_y = 1.2$ and $\tau = 44$

OR

- (b) Prove theoretically that the number of filaments crossing corresponding 07 to any given increment of length is constant.
- Q.3 (a) Compare structural aspects of Compact Spun, Open End and Air jet spun 07 yarns.
 - (b) For ideal and perfect migration, prove that RMS deviation (D) is 0.3. 07

OR

- Q.3 Derive an equation of triangular wave form of first cycle of migration 14 pattern assuming linear approximation.
- Q.4 Derive theoretical prediction equation of yarn tenacity for $\epsilon_f < 10 \%$ 14 OR
- Q.4 Derive an equation to predict filament strain ε_f for large value of ε_y . 14
- Q.5 (a) Prove that the length of fiber in a yarn is proportional to the square of 08 radius of yarn. Write in brief on three basic parameters of migration.
 - (b) (i) Calculate diameter of individual filament of polyacrylonitrile yarn 06 having 76/34/350 specification (considering ideal packing).
 - (ii) Hamilton yarn geometer gave the following values:
 - Yarn major dia = 290 microns
 - Yarn minor dia = 180 microns
 - If the yarn count is 16^{s} Ne and fiber specific volume is 0.657 cm³/g, estimate packing factor.

Q.5 Explain the rupture behavior of spun yarns by the modified qualitative 14 approach and derive

Yarn Modulus ----- = $\cos^2 \alpha (1 - k \csc \alpha)$ Fibre Modulus giving the expression for k.
