Q.1

Q.3

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016 Subject Code: 2714106 Date:04/01/2017 **Subject Name: Digital Modulation and Coding Total Marks: 70** Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Describe standard array decoding for the linear block codes with a suitable (6,3) code 07 **(a)** example. Describe M-ary PAM in detail with derivation for energy of modulated signals, **(b)** 07 minimum euclidean distance and signal constellation diagrams for M=2,4,8.

Q.2 (a) For a (6,3) systematic linear block code, three parity check digits are V3= u0+u1+u2 V4= u0+u1 V5= u0+u2, Where u0, u1 and u2 are message digits. Then construct the appropriate generator

matrix and code table. With corresponding decoding table, decode the data word if received word is: 101100.

(b) Describe C.P.M with full and partial response. Also discuss about phase tree and 07 signal space diagram of binary C.P.F.S.K.

OR

- (b) Discuss MPSK modulation in detail and derive the energy and Euclidean distance for 07 the modulated signal. Also explain the signal space diagram for M= 2, 4, 8.
- Q.3(a)Describe burst error correcting code in detail.07(b)Explain MFSK signal constellation diagrams for orthogonal and bi-orthogonal signals.07
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- (a) Describe Reed Solomon code.(b) Discuss interleaved codes in detail.
- Q.4 (a) Compare convolution codes with linear block codes and explain encoding of rate R= 07 ^{1/2} non systematic feed forward convolution encoder.
 (b) Draw convolution encoder (2,1,3) for generator matrix 07
 - (b) Draw convolution encoder (2,1,3) for generator matrix $G(D) = [1+D+D^2+D^3 1+D+D^3]$ and hence obtain state table, code tree and trellis diagram for the same.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Discuss fundamental ideas behind turbo codes and hence explain basic turbo encoding 07 structure.
 - (b) Draw convolution encoder (2,1,2) for generator matrix 07 $G(D) = [1+D \quad 1+D+D^2]$ and hence obtain state table, code tree and trellis diagram for the same.

OR

- Q.5 (a) State the advantages of LDPC codes over turbo codes and describe basic formation of 07 LDPC codes based on Gallager's idea.
 - (b) Write a short note on BCH codes.

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Q.5 (a) Explain encoding and decoding of systematic (7,4) cyclic code with suitable example.
 (b) Compare FDMA & TDMA and briefly explain fundamentals of CDMA.
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