Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER II – EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2016

Subject Code: 2722012 Date: 21/11/ 2016

Subject Name: Structural Optimization

Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks

Q.1		Formulate the problem for minimum weight in terms of optimization statement and solve it graphically. A simply supported PCC beam of length of 1.75 m subjected to uniformly distributed load of 25 kN/m. Maximum deflection should not be more than span/250 mm. $E = 21000$ MPa. Width of beam should not be less than 140 mm.	14
Q.2	(a)	Elaborate the application of optimization in the structures.	07
Q.2	(b)	Explain the terms: local, absolute and relative minimum and maximum. OR	07
	(b)	Explain Kuhn Tucker conditions.	07
Q.3	(a)	Find out the optimum value of the function $f(x) = (x - 2)^4$. Also state the function maxima or minima.	07
	(b)	Explain Lagragian Multiplier and explain its application. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Find the function is concave, convex or neither.	07
V.c	()	$f(x) = 12x^5 - 45x^4 + 40x^3 + 5$	
	(b)	Explain genetic algorithm.	07
Q.4		Minimize $f(x) = -3x_1^2 - 6x_1x_2 - 5x_1^2 + 7x_1 + 5x_2$ subject to $x_1 + x_2 = 5$ OR	14
Q.4		Using simplex method, solve the problem.	14
r.y		Maximize $Z = 4x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3$	
		Subject to $2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 6$ $x_1 - 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 0$ $5x_1 - 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 4$	
Q.5		Formulate the objective function and constraints for the portal frame shown in figure (1) by using plastic method and obtain its solution.	14
	, ,	OR Fig. 1.4. The section we have of the function $f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 5$	07
Q.5	(a)	the state of the s	07
	(b)	Elaborate any one in detail.	

