GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II– EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2016		
Subject Code: 2722105Date: 17/11/2016Subject Name: Experimental Techniques and Instrumentations in Thermal Engineering Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:Instructions:		
(a)	What is the Taguchi approach? Who is Taguchi? What are the common areas of	07
(b)	Define the terms (1) Range (2) Repeatability (3) Accuracy (4) Precision (5) Dead Zone (6) Hysteresis (7) Drift	07
(a)	Define and discuss in brief following dynamic characteristic of a measurement system: (1) Speed of receiving (2) Fidelity (2) Measuring log (4) Demonic error	07
(b)	What is error? Discuss the various types of errors. OR	07
(b)	Does the accuracy of an optical pyrometer depend on its distance from the object? If so, Why?	07
(a) (b)	What are the precautions to be taken in the use of thermocouples? Sketch a typical radiation pyrometer, explain its working and list its notable characteristics.	07 07
(a) (b)	What are Thermistors? Explain the characteristics of Thermistors. Explain clearly the law of intermediate temperatures and the law of intermediate metals used in thermocouples. Discuss the influence of these laws on the	07 07
(a)	Give the schematics of a hydraulic control system and describe the functions of	07
(b)	constant pressure arrangement? State the necessity of a data acquisition system. Present the schematics of such a system and point out the function of each element comprising it.	07
(a)	Give the schematics of a Pneumatic control system and describe the functions of its various components. Also state the advantages and disadvantages of	07
(b)	Describe any speed, tank-level or any other suitable control system which employs (1) Proportional (2) integral (3) derivative control. Why these control actions are not used alone?	07
(a)	State the objectives of flow visualization. List the different flow visualization technique and discuss in detail about hydrogen bubble technique.	07
(b)	Explain with neat sketch of principle of operation of Laser Doppler anemometer. OR	07
(a) (b)	Give schematic and discuss in detail about the interferometer. Draw and explain the gas chromatograph. State the name of different products of combustion measured with it.	07 07
	bject ne: 2 ructio 1. 2. 3. (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (b) (b) (a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	 ME - SEMESTER II- EXAMINATION - WINTER - 2016 bject Code: 2722105 Date: 17/11/20 bject Name: Experimental Techniques and Instrumentations in Thermal Engineering me: 2:30 pm Total Marks: ructions: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) What is the Taguchi approach? Who is Taguchi? What are the common areas of application of this technique? (b) Define the terms (1) Range (2) Repeatability (3) Accuracy (4) Precision (5) Dead Zone (6) Hysteresis (7) Drift (a) Define and discuss in brief following dynamic characteristic of a measurement system: (1) Speed of response (2) Fidelity (3) Measuring lag (4) Dynamic error (b) Does the accuracy of an optical pyrometer depend on its distance from the object? If so, Why? (a) What are the precautions to be taken in the use of thermocouples? (b) Does the accuracy of an optical pyrometer depend on its distance from the object? If so, Why? (a) What are the precautions to be taken in the use of thermocouples? (b) Sketch a typical radiation pyrometer, explain its working and list its notable characteristics. OR (a) What are Thermistors? Explain the characteristics of Thermistors. (b) Explain clearly the law of intermediate temperatures and the law of intermediate metals used in thermocouples. Discuss the influence of these laws on the industrial usages of thermocouples. (a) Give the schematics of a hydraulic control system and describe the functions of its various components. In which way the constant flow arrangement differs from constant pressure arrangement? (b) State the necessity of a data acquisition system. Present the schematics of such a system and point out the function of each element comprising it. OR (a) Give the schematics of a Pneumatic control system and describe the func
