| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
|-----------|---------------|
| | |

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER II- EXAMINATION - WINTER - 2016

| Subject Code: 2724112 | | | Date: 21/11/2016 | |
|--|------------|---|------------------|--|
| Subject Name: Digital Video Processing Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. | | 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: | Total Marks: 70 | |
| | 2. | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Explain the NTSC composite video standard in detail. Also draw and explain the spectrum of NTSC video signal. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Explain rigid motion in homogeneous coordinates. Also represent translation, rotation and zooming in homogeneous coordinate system. | 07 | |
| Q.2 | (a) | Explain the process of 1-D interpolation in brief. Also draw impulse response of few practical interpolation filters. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Explain unions of cosets of a lattice and the spectrum of signals on it. OR | 07 | |
| | (b) | Discuss the process of changing the sampling rate on one 3-D sampling lattice to another. | 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) | What is the difference between 2-D motion and Apparent motion? Also discuss projected motion with reference to 3-D motion with appropriate diagram. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Discuss the non parametric models for 3-D rigid motion in brief. OR | 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | Explain the search procedures for finding the best matching block. Discuss the relationship between minimization of the displaced frame difference and the optical flow equation. | 07 07 | |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Explain Metropolis algorithm for sampling the solution space. Explain direct methods for (i) Motion segmentation using mapping parameters. (ii) Motion segmentation using thresholding for change detection. | 07 07 | |
| Q.4 | (a) | OR Explain region tracking algorithm based on motion segmentation and region boundary propagation. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Given two stereo pairs at times t and t', discuss the approaches for the estimation of 3-D motion parameters R and T. | 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Explain sub-Nyquist spatio-temporal sampling in detail. What are critical velocities? Discuss in detail. OR | 07 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Derive the relationship between Fourier transform of sampled signal and that of continuous signal. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Explain digital video and digital video standards. | 07 | |
