## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME – SEMESTER III (NEW) – EXAMINATION – WINTER-2016

| Subject Code: 2731306 Date:25/10/20 |              |  |  |          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--|--|----------|
|                                     | •            | Name: Traffic Flow Theory and S  | imulation                              |          |
|                                     | 0            | 2:30 pm to 05:00 pm  | Total Marks:                           | 70       |
|                                     | ructio       |  | i otari iviariks.                      | 10       |
|                                     |              | Attempt all questions.<br>Make suitable assumptions wherever nece  | ssary.                                 |          |
| Q.1                                 | (a)<br>(b)   | Enlist goodness of fit tests required in Traffic<br>What do you understand by Capacity of highw<br>of highways.  |  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.2                                 | (a)<br>(b)   | Write down the steps of simulation techniques<br>Write a 'C' programme which generates the R<br>OR   |  | 07<br>07 |
|                                     | <b>(b)</b>   | Explain shock wave theory  |  | 07       |
| Q.3                                 | <b>(a)</b>   | What is need of multiplying passenger car uni<br>for all types of vehicles used for capacity of u  |  | 07       |
|                                     | <b>(b)</b>   | Explain the models for delay at intersection an <b>OR</b>  | ▲                                      | 07       |
| Q.3                                 | (a)<br>(b)   | ite a short note on "Acceleration Noise"<br>at do you understand by Gap Acceptance?  |  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.4                                 | (a)          | What is the importance of Level of service in service for rural highways.  | Highway? Explain criteria for level of | 07       |
|                                     | (b)          | Explain linear and nonlinear car following mo  | dels                                   | 07       |
| Q.4                                 | (a)          | <b>OR</b><br>road consists of 4 lanes, two in each direction. The maximum capacity of 2 lanes in<br>the direction is 2500 vehicle/hour. When vehicles are stationery in a jamming condition,<br>the average occupied by a vehicle is 6.25 m. During a period of observation, the actual<br>plume of traffic in one direction is steady at the rate of 1200 vehicle/hour. This flow is<br>rought to a halt when a traffic signal turns red and a queue forms. Find the time in<br>econds which elapses from the moment the signal turns red until the stationery queue<br>eaches another intersection 75 m from the signal. Assume a linear relationship between<br>beed and concentration.   |  |          |
|                                     | <b>(b</b> )  | What are the applications of Queuing theory i  | n Traffic Engineering?                 | 07       |
| Q.5                                 | (a)          | <ul> <li>to the uppressions of Queung areas in France Englisering.</li> <li>to the time to process a to be process a specific term of the englisering of the engliser</li></ul> |  |          |
|                                     | ( <b>b</b> ) | What are the types of simulation? Explain them in brief. 07  |  |          |
|                                     | (0)          | What are the types of simulation? Explain the<br>OR  |  | 07       |
| Q.5                                 | (a)<br>(b)   | What do you understand by Gap and Lag?         The distribution of headways by mean of a multi-watch is given in table         Headway class, t in sec       Observed frequency of headway (fi)  |  | 07<br>07 |
|                                     |              | 0-3  | 120                                    |          |
|                                     |              | 3-6  | 112                                    |          |
|                                     |              | 6-9  | 41                                     |          |

| 9-12  | 40 |
|-------|----|
| 12-15 | 15 |
| 15-18 | 9  |
| 18-21 | 12 |
| 21-24 | 5  |
| 24-27 | 7  |
| 27-30 | 3  |
| 30-33 | 4  |
| 33-36 | 3  |
| 36-39 | 1  |

Test the goodness of fit of a chi-square test.

\*\*\*\*\*