Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject code: 1710418

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Date: 02/01/2013

Subj	ect Na	me: Satellite Communication	
Time	Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks		
Instr	uctio	ns:	
	2. M	ttempt all questions. Take suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Igures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	State Kepler's laws of planetary motion. What is Kepler's constant. Derive the equation for orbital period of satellite.	07
	(b)	Explain Prograde and Retrograde with a neat sketch. A satellite is an in an elliptical orbit with a perigee of $$ 1000 km and an apogee of 4000 km. using a mean earth radius of 6378.14 km. Find the orbital period in hh:mm:ss.ss $Take~\mu=3.986004418*10^5~km^3/s^2$	04 03
Q.2	(a)	What is attitude control? Name and explain one method each used for passive attitude control and active attitude control.	07
	(b)	Explain with neat sketch Universal Time and Sidereal time. Out of mean solar day and mean sidereal day which one is greater? OR	07
	(b)	Explain with neat sketch earth eclipse of satellite and sun transit outage. What are the typical durations of each?	07
Q.3	(a)	Find [C/No] _{DL} of a satellite link operating at 12 GHz given following parameters: • EIRP of satellite = 48dBW • Antenna Pointing Loss = 1dB • Atmospheric absorption loss = 3 dB • Receiver G/T = 19.5 dB/K • Receiver feeder loss = 1 dB • Free space loss = 206 dB Calculate E _b /No assuming bitrate = 10 MHz	07
	(b)	Define and explain 1 dB compression point. Explain in relation to operating point of a TWTA. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	For a satellite circuit, the carrier-to-noise ratios are uplink 23 dB, downlink 20 dB and intermodulation 24 dB. Calculate the overall carrier-to-noise ratio in decibels.	07
	(b)	Describe TT & C facilities of a satellite communication system.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe and compare MATV and CATV systems. Write short notes on following: (a) Hohmann Transfer Orbit (b) Satellite switched TDMA	07 07
Q.4	(a)	OR Explain working of a transponder with the help of suitable block	07
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	(b)	diagram and typical relative levels. Explain Network Synchronization in TDMA system.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain in detail the operation of SPADE system. What is function of common signaling channel?	07
	(b)	Give advantages and disadvantages of TDMA and FDMA systems. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	What is the function of Unique Word with respect to TDMA? Explain unique word detection circuit with the help of block schematic.	07
	(b)	Explain Reference burst in TDMA system.	07
		Calculate frame efficiency of a TDMA network given following parameters. Total frame length = $120,832$ symbols Traffic burst per frame = 14 Reference Burst per frame = 2 Guard Interval = 103 symbols	
