## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1720202 Date: 31-12-201 Subject Name: Design of Language Processors			
Time	Гіme: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70		
Instructions:			
		Attempt all questions. Make guitable accumptions wherever pagesony	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	List phases of a compiler and give examples of errors detected by each	07
Q.I	(a)	phase. Explain need of intermediate code generator phase.	07
	<b>(b)</b>		07
		Also justify suitability of hash table as the appropriate data structure for symbol table.	
Q.2	(a)	Explain use and fields of following tables of an assembler	07
		OPTABLE, SYMTAB, LITTAB, POOLTAB.	~-
	(b)	List task performed by each pass of a two pass assembler. Also explain following directives for an assembler: ASSUME, EQU, EXTERN, ORIGIN	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>		07
Q.3	(a)	Write unambiguous production rules for arithmetic expression consisting of	07
		following operators: +, - (binary), - (unary), (), *, /, ^ (exponent).	
		Draw parse tree for following : $id * id + (id ^ id ^ id ) * id * id$	<b>07</b>
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain working of shift reduce parser. Parse following string using unambiguous production rules: $id * id / id - id + id$	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	What is left factoring? Give example. Write unambiguous production rules	07
•	, í	for if then else construct.	
	<b>(b)</b>		07
		graph and precedence table for operators id, $+, *, /, $ \$.	
0.4	(a)	Parse following string : \$ id + id * id / id \$ Find first & follow to construct parse table for terminal symbols consisting	07
Q.4	(a)	of id, $+$ , $-$ , $/$ , ( ), \$ for unambiguous production rules for non-recursive	07
		predictive parser.	
		Parse following string: $id + id / id / (id + id)$ .	
	<b>(b)</b>		07
		(a   b) * (b   c) * a*# Write production rules from constructed DFA. OR	
Q.4	(a)	Construct NFA and then DFA for following regular expression:	07
<b>C</b>	()	$(a   b) (b^*   c^*) a^{*\#}$	
Q.4	<b>(b)</b>		07
Q.5	(a)		07
	( <b>L</b> .)	various dynamic memory allocation strategies.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain various optimization techniques. OR	07
Q.5	(a)		07
•	(b)		07
		compiler.	

\*\*\*\*\*