GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1720707 Date: 02-03			-2013	
	-	ct Name: Flexible AC Transmission System		
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks		0		
Iı	nstru	uctions:		
		 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 		
Q.1	(a)	Explain the principle of operation of a TSC-TCR static var generator. Also explain the functional control scheme of the same.	07	
	(b)	Discuss the effect of mid-point shunt compensation on the power transfer of a transmission line . Derive the equations for the active and reactive power. Also draw the phasor diagram.	07	
Q.2	(a)	If two SVC's are connected in parallel to a system bus, discuss : 1. Load sharing between them considering current droop. 2. Load sharing between them considering no current droop.	07	
	(b)	How is the transient stability margin of a system improved using series compensation. Illustrate the same using equal area criterion for an uncompensated system and a series compensated system.	07	
	(b)	OR The FACTS controllers enhance the controllability and power transfer capability in A.C. systems. Comment on the above statement giving comparison with simple A.C. systems and HVDC systems.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Explain in detail, the principle of operation of a TCSC with a neat diagram of the controller module.	07	
	(b)	Give the comparison of different SVC's.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Discuss as to how the degree of series compensation is controlled in a step wise manner by increasing or decreasing the number of series capacitors using a TSSC.	07	
	(b)	Discuss operation of a TSC along with its operating characteristic.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Discus the operating principle of a Unified Power Flow Controller(UPFC). How can it be implemented using two back to back voltage source converters.	07	
	(b)	Draw the building block of a three phase six pulse STATCOM and explain its analysis.	07	
		OR		
Q.4 Q.4	(a) (b)	Discuss the operation of an SSSC. How is the power flow controlled by it. A STATCOM has overall superior functional characteristics, better performance and greater application flexibility as compared to that attainable with an SVC. Justify the above statement.	07 07	
Q.5	(a)	Describe the operation of a basic TCR with the firing delay angle control and operating waveform. Also discuss its V-I characteristic.	07	
	(b)	How is power flow control obtained using a Thyristor controlled transformer (TCT)? OR	07	
Q.5	(a)	Discuss the modeling of TCSC for stability studies.	07	
	(b)	Write a note on the mitigation of subsynchronous resonance using TCSC.	07	
