GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1720801 Subject Name: Finite Element Method Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

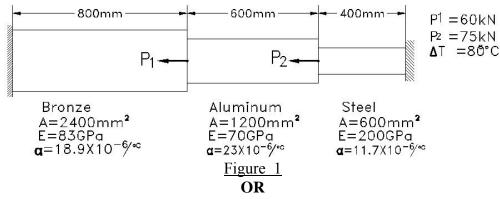
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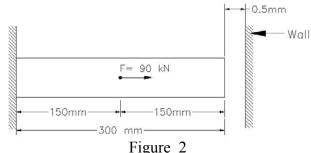
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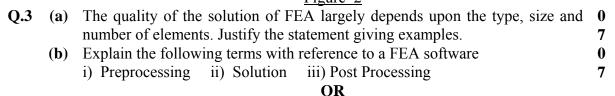
Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe the typical applications of FEA. Write down the procedure for finite 0 element analysis.7
 - (b) Write the properties of global stiffness matrix of a bar element. Explain the 0 importance of band width in a global stiffness matrix.7
- **Q.2** (a) Explain the following
 - i) Principle of Minimum Potential Energy
 - ii) Principle of Virtual Work.
 - (b) The structure shown in Figure 1 is subjected to an increase in temperature of 0 80°C. Determine all nodal displacements and stress only in the bronze part.



(b) For a system shown in Figure 2, determine the displacements and stresses.
0 Assume modulus of elasticity as 80 X 10³ N/mm² and cross sectional area as 7 225 mm².





- **Q.3** (a) Discuss in detail the importance of convergence in a finite element analysis.
 - (b) Explain various mesh generation techniques in FEM.

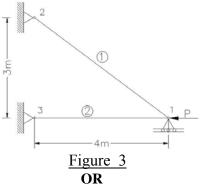
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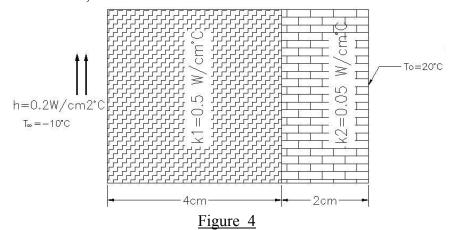
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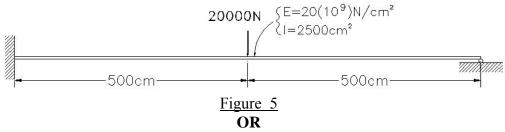
- Q.4 (a) Explain the terms Plane Stress and Plane Strain. Explain how will you solve a 0 plane stress problem using FEA software.
 - (b) For the two bar truss shown in Figure 3, determine the nodal displacements 0 and element stresses. A force of P = 1000 KN is applied at node 1. Assume 7 E = 210 GPa and A = 600 mm² for each element.



- Q.4 (a) What is the difference between plane truss and space truss? Discuss the FEM 0 formulation of a plane truss.7
- Q.4 (b) Determine the temperature distribution through the composite wall shown in 0 Figure 4 when convection heat loss occurs on the left surface. Assume unit 7 area. Assume all thicknesses, t1 = 4 cm and t2 = 2 cm; k1 = 0.5 W/cm°C, k2 = 0.05 W/cm°C, h = 0.2 W/cm²°C and T∞ = -10°C.



- Q.5 (a) How will you formulate a one dimensional fin problem to find temperature 0 distribution?
 - (b) A beam fixed at one end and supported by a roller at the other end, has a 0 20 KN concentrated load applied at the center of the span (Figure 5). 7 Calculate the deflections under the load.



- Q.5 (a) Explain how will you find natural frequency of vibration for uniform bar 0 fixed at one end; with length L, area of cross section A, Young's modulus E 7 and density ρ. Start from elemental stiffness matrix.
 - (b) List various FEA softwares available in the market. Discuss the points to be 0 considered for purchasing FEA software. How will you compare capabilities 7 of two FEA softwares.
