GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012 Subject code: 1721506 Date: 02-01-2013 Subject Name: Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Buildings Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Explain durability of concrete along with the factors affecting durability of 07 concrete structures. (b) Explain the various causes of structural cracks in Reinforced Concrete 07 Structures. How can you identify different types of cracks during on site investigation? (a) Explain any two Non-Destructive tests carried out for the assessment of 07 Q.2 concrete strength in detail. (b) Explain strengthening of earthquake damaged building. 07 OR (b) What are the various signs of distress / deterioration in concrete structures? 07 State the causes for the same. (a) Explain "Conditional Assessment" of Structures in detail. Q.3 07

(b) Classify the defects in the stone and brick masonry & discuss them in detail. 07

OR

- (a) Enlist the various objectives of Conditional Survey & explain the Structural Q.3 07 Inspection in detail.
 - (b) What are the various sources of defects in brick masonry structures? Explain 07 each source in detail.
- **Q.4** (a) Discuss any one real structural failure in detail along with lessons learnt. 07
 - (b) Discuss various schemes of retrofitting column for different types of 07 structural deficiency.

OR

- (a) Explain briefly the Structural & Non-structural cracks in buildings. Support 07 Q.4 your description with examples for each type.
- (b) Discuss various schemes of retrofitting beam for different types of structural 04 **Q.4** deficiency.
- 0.5 (a) Enlist various aspect to be taken care of while diagnosing the cracks 07 07

(b) **Differentiate** (any three)

- (i) Repair Vs Rehabilitation
- (ii) Strengthening Vs Retrofitting
- (iii) Porosity Vs Permeability
- (iv) Abrasion Vs Erosion

OR

- (a) Enlist repair materials available in the market for building maintenance. 07 Q.5 Discuss any one maintenance problem in detail.
 - (b) Explain the role of quality control in construction as preventive measure 07 against deterioration.
