Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject Name: Advance Cryptography and Information Security

Date: 31-12-2012

Subject code: 1722302

		0 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70)
Instr	1. At 2. M	ns: ttempt all questions. take suitable assumptions wherever necessary. gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Define the term information security. List and briefly define the categories of security attacks and services.	07
	(b)	•	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain the following two issues of the complexity of the computation required to use RSA. i) Encryption/decryption	07
	(b)	ii) Key generation.i) RSA algorithm is vulnerable to which cryptanalytic attack?Why?ii) Prove Fermat's and Euler's theorem.	03 04
		OR	04
	(b)	i) Explain Euler's totient function.	03
	(~)	ii) Explain Deffie Hellman key exchange scheme in detail.	04
Q.3	(a)	i) Which two criteria are used to validate that a sequence of numbers is random? Explain the linear congruential method to generate pseudorandom numbers.	03
	(b)	ii) Explain the key distribution scenario in which each user shares a unique master key with key distribution center	04
	(~)	ii) Using Vigenere cipher, encrypt the word 'cryptography' using the key house.	04
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	i) Compare the substitution in AES and DES. Why do we have only one substitution table(S-box) in AES, but several in DES?	03
	(L)	ii) Briefly Explain the byte substitution in AES (Advanced Encryption standard).	04
	(b)	•	03
		ii) How security of polyalphabetic cipher is improved over monoalphabetic cipher?	04
Q.4	(a)	What is message authentication code? Describe the situations in which message authentication code is used.	07
	(b)	Why do nonessential services appeal to attackers? How services can be	07

enumerated on Domain Controller?

OR

Q.4	(a)	What are the properties digital signatures should have? Write digital signature algorithm.	07
	(b)	How can it be verified that a machine is connected to SMTP service? Explain how to spoof e-mail. Is it server level or client level threat? List other threats in that category	07
Q.5	(a)	i) Explain the inspection technique used in TCP and higher layer for filtering process?	03
		ii) Why is it that an ICMP packet does not have source and destination port numbers? How many bytes are in the IP header? How many bytes are in the payload <i>of the IP datagram</i> ?	04
	(b)		03
		ii) Explain with example snort rule header and the rule options	04
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	i) Explain screened subnet	03
		ii) "A customer keeps on adding items to basket in E-commerce site". This leads to which kind of attack and which mode of intrusion detection can detect this attack?	04
	(b)	i) Write the tricks and techniques that spammers use.	03
		ii) Explain cross site scripting attack and explain the countermeasures for this	04
