GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1722902 Subject Name: Modern Electric Drives Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Instructions:**

Total Marks: 70

07

Date: 31-12-2012

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Notations used have usual meaning.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss the characteristics of induction motor with a view to stable 07 operation.
 - (b) Explain reference frame theory for electrical machine.
- Q.2 (a) Explain operation of DC motor operated with full controlled converter. 07
 - (b) A 200 V, 1500 rpm rated, 10 h. p. separately excited dc motor is supplied 07 by a single phase controlled bridge rectifier and is connected to a load having a torque of 30 Nm at a speed of 1000 rpm. The other data for drive are $R_a = 0.20$ ohms, back emf constant $K_b = 68$ V/(Wb rad/s), $\Phi_f = 12 \times 10^{-10}$ ³Wb, and ac supply voltage V_s =150 V at 50 Hz. Assume that friction and no-load losses are negligible and that the load is highly inductive, Compute (1) the torque developed by a motor (2) the firing angle of thyristors.

OR

(b) A separately excited DC motor has a rating of 50 h. p. and when supplied 07 by a battery of 480 V through chopper, it has a mean armature current of 120 A. the field is also supplied by a chopper whose source is a battery of 250 V. other data for chopper based drive are R_a=0.2 ohms, R_f=125 ohms, K_b=72 V/(Wb rad/s), Φ_f =0.015I_f, duty cycle for armature circuit is D_a=0.7 and for field circuit $D_f=0.9$. The armature circuit has sufficient inductance to make the current continuous. Compute (1) the speed of a motor (2) torque developed by a motor.

(a) Discuss closed loop operation of DC motor drive with chopper circuit. Q.3 07 07

(b) Describe class B chopper circuit for speed control of DC motor.

OR

- Explain working of first quadrant chopper circuit for DC motor. Q.3 (a) 07 Discuss four quadrant chopper circuit for DC motor. **(b)** 07 Explain derating of induction motor operated with voltage source inverter **Q.4** 07 (a) circuit. (b) Write a brief note on modeling of DC motor. 07 OR (a) Discuss basic principle of direct torque control of induction motor control 07 **Q.4** (b) Compare operation of induction motor operated through current source 07 inverter and voltage source inverter. (a) Discuss the self-control operation of synchronous motor. 07 0.5 (b) Explain indirect vector control scheme for induction motor. 07 OR Q.5 (a) Explain space vector modulation control. 07 (b) Explain continuous, intermittent and short duty cycle of motor operation. 07
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