Seat No.: ____

Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1723102Date: 31-12-2012Subject Name: Advanced Biomedical Imaging Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:1. Attempt all questions.1. Attempt all questions.2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	Explain Anger position network for estimating the location at which a Particular x-ray strikes the scintillation crystal.	07
	(b)	Explain Instrumentation of The Gamma Camera with necessary diagram.	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain correction for attenuation effect prior to the Image reconstruction in PET.	07
	(b)	Explain working principle of the annihilation coincidence detection circuit used in PET.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Explain clinical applications of Nuclear medicine.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the factors that affect the X-Ray Energy Spectrum.	07
-	(b)	Explain scanner instrumentation and detectors for computed tomography. OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the mechanisms that describe the interaction of X-rays with tissue. Explain Iterative reconstruction method for Image processing in CT scan.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Explain basic illustration of Linear phased array and principle of the Time-gain compensation mechanism in Ultrasound imaging.	07
	(b)	Explain working principle of Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy with its clinical applications.	07
		OR	~ -
Q.4		Explain ultrasonic beam energy loss mechanisms in tissues.	07 07
	(b)	Explain schematics of A-mode and M-mode in Ultrasound scanning.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain following terms related to MRI. a) Resonance	08
		b) Dephasingc) Fat suppression: STIR imaging	
	(b)	d) Magnetic Dipole Moment Explain slice select gradient for MPL How to change the slice thickness?	06
	(b)	Explain slice select gradient for MRI. How to change the slice thickness? OR	06
Q.5	(a)	Explain phase encoding method used for Image construction in MRI.	07
-	(b)	Explain working of thermal Imaging techniques with its clinical applications.	07
