GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 1724301 Date: 29-12-2012 Subject Name: Finite Element Method in Geo Technical Engineering Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Enumerate advantages & disadvantages of Finite Element Method. 07 (b) Derive the load vector for 2-noded bar element if it is loaded with 07 i) Uniformly distributed load along length ii) Uniformly varying load along length Q.2 (a) Explain briefly Pascal's triangle and write displacement function for 4-07 noded quadrilateral element. (b) For the one dimensional – Two noded seepage problem, specify the 07 following. i) Constitutive relationship ii) Approximate function iii) Shape function iv) Strain displacement function OR (b) Derive shape functions and K matrix for two nodded bar element. 07 Q.3 (a) Determine the fluid head distribution along the length of coarse 07 gravelly medium as shown in Fig. 1. Fluid head at top is 20 cm & at bottom is 10 cm. Take Permeability Coefficient 1 cm/sec. and cross sectional area 4 cm^2 . (b) Analyse the beam shown in Fig.2, using finite element method and 07 determine: i) End Reactions ii) Bending Moment at the midspan OR Q.3 (a) A two noded torsion element is shown in Fig-3. Calculate angular 07 rotations at node 2 & 3. Take GJ =160 GPa. (b) Derive element stiffness matrix for beam element. Show sample 07 calculation for K_{33} . Consider the bar shown in Fig.4. Determine the nodal displacements 0.4 07 (a) and stress each material. Take $A_1 = 2000 \text{ mm}^2$, $E_1 = 70 \text{ x } 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$ and $A_2 = 500 \text{ mm}^2$, $E_2 = 200 \text{ x} 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$. Derive K matrix for three nodded bar element. **(b)** 07 OR **Q.4** (a) Determine extension of tapered bar shown in Fig.5 at free end. Take 07 thickness t=30 mm and E=200 Gpa. (b) Derive K matrix for two nodded truss element. 07 (a) Give constitutive laws for three dimensional problems of **Q.5** 07 Isotropic materials i) Orthotropic materials ii) (b) Evaluate stiffness matrix for Fig.6. Assume plane stress condition. 07 Take E=210 GPa , v = 0.25 and t=10 mm. Coordinates are in mm. OR Q.5 (a) What do you understand by Jacobian matrix. Explain in detail. 07 (b) Sketch variation of shape function over CST element. 07
