GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710107N Date: 11-01-2013 Subject Name: Quantum theory & Algorithm Design Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) 07 (i) For the given vectors $|u\rangle = \begin{vmatrix} -1 \\ 7i \\ 2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} v \rangle = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{vmatrix}$ 04 And then compute $7|u\rangle + 2|u\rangle$. (ii) What is a qubit? What is a superposition state? 03 07 (b) Write LU-Decomposition algorithm. Calculate L and U for the matrix 6 13 5 19 2 19 10 23 4 10 11 31 07 Q.2 (a) The Pauli operators are given by $X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad Z = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ In the $\{|0\rangle, |1\rangle\}$ basis. Find the action of these operators on the basis stated by considering the column vector representation of the $\{|0\rangle, |1\rangle\}$ basis. (b) Write Kruskal's minimum cost spanning tree algorithm. Prove the theorem 07 that Kruskal's algorithm generates a minimum cost spanning tree for every connected undirected graph G. OR (b) Explain and write the procedure for inserting and deleting an element from 07 binary search tree. Q.3 (a) (i) Find $X \otimes Z | \Psi \rangle$, where 07 04 $|\Psi\rangle = \frac{|0\rangle|0\rangle - |1\rangle|1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$ (ii) Define density operator for a pure state. 03 **(b)** (i) Write the pseudo code for Euler tour of the subtree rooted at a node v. 07 (ii) Obtain a set of optimal Huffman codes for messages(M_1, \ldots, M_7) with 04 relative frequencies(q_1 ,..., q_7) =(4,5,7,8,10,12,20). Draw the decode tree for this set of codes. 03

Q.3	(a)	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	07
QIC	(4)	(i) Does $\rho = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ represent a density operator? If not why not?	04
		(ii) Define density operator for a mixed state.	03
	(b)	(i) Write Bellman Ford algorithm.	07
		(ii) Prove the correctness of Dijkstr's algorithm.	04 03
			0.5
Q.4	(a)	Suppose $\rho = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{i}{3} \\ -\frac{i}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$	07
		Suppose $\rho = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ i & 2 \end{vmatrix}$	
		$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$	
		a. Show that ρ is Hermitian and has positive eigenvalues that satisfy	
		$0 \le \lambda_i \le 1$ and $\sum \lambda_i = 1$.	
		 b. Is this a mixed state? c. Find X > for this state. 	
	(b)		07
	()	(i) Define partial order and total order in relations.	04
		(ii) Explain preorder traversal. OR	03
Q.4	(a)	For the density matrix given by	07
		$\rho = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1-i \\ 1+i & 2 \end{bmatrix}$	
		 a. Is this a mixed state? b. Find X⟩, Y⟩ and Z⟩ for this state. 	
Q.4	(b)	$= 1 \operatorname{ma}(11/3)^{2} / \operatorname{ma}(22)^{2} \operatorname{sol}(100)^{2} \operatorname{sol}(200)^{2}$	07
Ľ		(i) Let A and B be finite sets, and let $f:A \rightarrow B$ be a function. Show that	04
		 a. If f is injective, then A ≤ B . b. If f is surjective, then A ≥ B . 	
		(ii) Define post order traversal.	
			03
Q.5	(a)	(i) A quantum system has a density matrix given by	07
		$\rho = \frac{5}{6} \left 0 \right\rangle \left\langle 0 \right + \frac{5}{6} \left 1 \right\rangle \left\langle 1 \right $	04
		What is the probability that the system is in the state $ 0\rangle$?	
		(ii) Explain projective measurements.	03
	(b)	Consider the following instance of the knapsack problem: n=3,m=20(total	07
		weight of knapsack), $(p_1,p_2,p_3)=(25,24,15)$ and $(w_1,w_2,w_3)=(18,15,10)$. Find all the feasible solutions. Out of all which solution yields maximum profit if	
		greedy strategy is applied? Write algorithm for greedy strategies for the	
		knapsack problem. OR	
Q.5	(a)	(i) What is the use of Bloch vector? Define Bloch vector.	07
		(ii) Consider the state $ \Psi\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta\\i\sin\theta \end{bmatrix}$	04
			03
	(b)	Is this state normalized? What is amortized analysis? Show how to apply accounting method of	07
		amortized analysis on stack operations and for incrementing a binary counter.	
