GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710203N Subject Name: Information Theory & Coding Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain three definitions of probability. Explain the cumulative 07 distribution function and probability distribution function with their properties.
 - (b) What is uniquely decodable code? Check which codes are uniquely 07 decodable and instaneous?
 S1={101,11,00,01,100} S2={0,10,110,1110,....} S3={02,12,20,21,120}
- Q.2 (a) What is mean square continuity? What is a convolution code? Mention its 07 structural properties? Mentions the areas of applications of coding.
 - (b) What is central limit theorem? Explain Raleigh density with diagram. 07 OR
 - (b) X and Y are independent standard normal random variables. Find the 07 PDF of Z=X+Y.
- Q.3 (a) Explain classification of a random process. Explain wide sense stationary 07 process in detail. Mention the importance of erogodicity.
 - (b) What is entropy? Find the relationship between hartely, nats and bits. 07 Explain kraft's in-equality theorem with proof.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Wiener process does not have a mean square derivative at any point. 07 Justify this statement with detailed explanation.
 - (b) Explain Shanon-Fano code in detail with example. Mention its 07 advantages over other coding schemes.
- Q.4 (a) Explain coding and decoding techniques for cyclic codes in detail with 07 diagram.
 - (b) Explain Cryptography and information security. Explain power spectral 07 density.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain Hamming code in detail.
- Q.4 (b) Write a short not on storage and transmission of text, audio and video. 07 Classify the markov sources.
- Q.5 (a) A communication system accepts positive voltage V as a input and 07 outputs a voltage Y = r V + N where r = 1/100 and N is Gaussian noise RV with mean = 0 and variance = 4. Find the value of V that gives P[Y<0]=0.000001
 - (b) Explain Huffman Coding technique in detail. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Let Z be random variable with PDF f(Z)= 0.5 for range -1 to +1. Let the 07 RV X=Z and Y=Z². Verify this relation for correlation and statically independence.
 - (b) Explain arithmetic coding technique in detail with example. 07

Total Marks: 70

Date: 12-01-2013

07