Seat No.: \_\_\_\_

Enrolment No.\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710402N Subject Name: Information Theory and Codir									Date: 09-01-2013						
•	: 02 ucti 1.	.30 pm – 05.00 p	om ons.		·			0		То	otal N	larks:	: 70		
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.													
Q.1	(a)	Differentiate between the <i>source coding</i> and <i>channel coding</i> . Mention the obvious advantages of both of them.											on the	07	
	(b)	(b) What is the difference between the <i>block code</i> and the <i>instantaneous</i> Explain with examples.												07	
Q.2	(a)	(a) State and prove the <i>Kraft's inequality theorem</i> with suitable example.												07	
	(b) Variable length coding is preferred over fixed length codes for better c efficiency. Justify the statement with a suitable example.													07	
		OR													
	(b)	State and prove the McMillan's theorem with an appropriate example.												07	
Q.3	(a)	•) Construct a binary instantaneous code for the following source alphabe the prescribed lengths of code words:											ts with	07	
		Symbo	ol	А	В	С	-	D	E	F	i (	<u> </u>			
	(b)	SymbolABCDEFGLength2477347b)Find the ternary and quaternary (three and four code symbols) Hu for the source shown in figure below:										n codes	07		
		Symbol	A	В		С	D	E		F	G	Н	_		
		Prob.	0.1	0.2	2 0	).1	0.3	0.05	5 0	).1	0.05	0.1			
		OR													
Q.3	<b>3 (a)</b> i. Define <i>entropy</i> of an information source. Enlist and explain, b important properties of entropy.											briefly	, some	04	
		ii. Prove that for every binary instantaneous code the <i>average length</i> $(L) \ge entropy (H(S))$ .												03	
	(b)	For a binary symmetric channel (BSC), find H(X), H(Y), H(X Y), H(Y X) and I(X Y). Let $P(y1 x1) = 2/3$ , $P(y2 x1) = 1/3$ , $P(y1 x2) = 1/10$ , $P(y2 x2) = 9/10$ , $P(x1) = 1/3$ and $P(x2) = 2/3$ .													

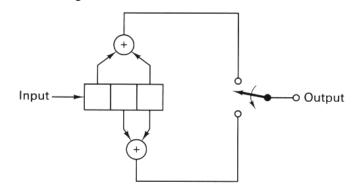
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07

- i. Determine the codewords for message bits 0010, 1010 and 1101. Compute the syndrome of the received vector 1101101.
- ii. Determine error detecting and correcting capabilities of the code.
- (b) Write notes on *standard array* and error *detection* and *correction* of the linear **07** block codes.

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- Q.4 (a) Explain the *perfect* code for single error correction. Draw and briefly describe 07 the encoder for Hamming code of length 7.
- Q.4 (b) Design a feedback shift register encoder for an (8,5) cyclic code with a 07 generator  $g(X) = 1 + X + x^2 + x^4$ . Use encoder to find the codeword for the message 10101 in a systematic form.
- Q.5 (a) For the Convolutional encoder shown in figure below (i) determine the 07 connection vectors and polynomials and (ii) draw the state diagram, tree diagram and trellis diagram.



- (b) Explain the Reed-Solomon (RS) encoding and decoding procedure. 07
- Q.5 (a) Compare the Viterbi and Sequential decoding algorithms for a Convolutional 07 code stating their advantages and limitations.
  - (b) Describe the data encryption standard (*DES*) encryption procedure. 07

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