Enrolment No.___

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710427N

Date: 16-01-2013

Total Marks: 70

Subject Name: Soft Computing Technique and

Its Application in Engineering (Elective)

Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe the various goals of soft computing. Explain in brief importance 07 of various fields of soft computing.
 - (b) Enlist and explain basic fussy set operations with simple examples. 07
- Q.2 (a) What is generalization of neural networks? Explain useful properties and 07 capabilities offered by neural networks.
 - (b) Describe in brief following factors affecting the performance of artificial 07 neural network models. 1) Number of hidden Nodes

2) Range of normalization of training data.

OR

- (b) Discuss: "Initialization of interconnecting weights and type of activation 07 function are important factors for successful training".
- Q.3 (a) Explain in brief the necessary steps for Back Propagation Learning 07 algorithm. Clearly mentions all assumptions made.
 - (**b**) Draw and Explain ADLINE and MADLINE networks.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain selection of various parameters in back propagation network.
 - (b) Using Hebb rule, find the weights required to perform the following 07 classifications: vectors (1 1 1 1) and (-1 1 -1 -1) are the members of the class (with target value 1); vectors(1 1 1 -1) and (1 -1 -1 1) are the members of the class (with target value -1). Test the response of net for any two of the training vectors. Take initial weights and bias equal to zero. Also take activation function as bipolar step function with threshold = 0.
- Q.4 (a) What is the significance of fuzzy inference? Describe fuzzy rule base 07 system with proper example.
 (b) Explain various defuzzification methods. 07

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is the difference between fuzzy and crisp sets? Enlist and define 07 properties of fuzzy sets.
- Q.4 (b) What is adaptive control? Explain fuzzy PID control system in brief. 07
- Q.5(a) Describe (in brief) following in context of Fuzzy systems.071) Selection of fuzzy variables2) Implication methods
 - (b) What is ANFIS? Explain its advantages and disadvantage. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the effects of cross over probability and mutation probabilities on 07 GA performance.
 - (b) Discuss in brief scope of ANN-GA-Fuzzy hybrid applications. 07

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