GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710703N Date: 12-01-2013

Subject Name: Modern Control system

Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define and discuss the concept of state, state variables, state vector and state space.
 - (b) A schematic diagram representing the dc motor and a load is given in fig-1. The field is maintained constant during operation, assume the motor is operating in the linear region determine the state equations in the vector matrix form for the state variables.

$$(1) x^{T} = [\theta, \dot{\theta}, i_{a}]$$

$$(2) x^{T} = [\theta, \dot{\theta}, \ddot{\theta}]$$

- Q.2 (a) Explain the Krasovskii's theorem for the determination of asymptotic stability for the given non linear control system.
 - (b) Apply krasovskii method to assess the stability of the equilibrium point x(0) of the system given below $x_1 = x_1$ $x_2 = x_1 x_2 \frac{x_2^3}{3}$

OR

(b) When is a system said to be completely controllable? For the given transfer function $\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{(s+2.5)}{(s^2+1.5s-2.5)}$.

Comment upon the system Controllability.

- Q.3 (a) Explain the variable gradient method for the determination 07 of liapunov function
 - **(b)** Apply variable gradient method to determine the stability **07** of the system given below:

$$\dot{x_1} = -x_1 + 2x_1^2 x_2$$

$$x_2^{\cdot} = -2 x_2$$

- Q.3 (a) Explain the principle of duality that clarify apparent analogy between controllability and observability.
 - **(b)** Write a short note on advantages and limitations of state **07** variable approach.
- Q.4 (a) With neat block diagram representations discuss cascade 07 decomposition method.
 - (b) Using cascade decomposition method obtain the state **07** space representation of the following transfer function

$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{(s+5)(s+1.5)}{(s+2)(s^2+3s+4)}$$
 OR

- Q.4 (a) Define and explain the concept of controllability and observability and explain the relation ship between them
 - (b) Define and explain rank of matrix with necessary examples. 07
- Q.5 (a) An armature controlled dc motor has constant field excitation. It is fed from a constant voltage source. The rotating parts have effective co-efficient moment of inertia J and frictional co-efficient f. The armature resistance and inductance is R and L respectively. For motor shaft output angular position θ , express the system performance in suitable variable form.
 - (b) Compare classical control theory with the modern control theory. **07**

OR

- Q.5 (a) Define and explain state transition matrix and list the 07 useful properties of it..
 - (b) State the methods of evaluation of state transition matrix & 07 Determine the Evaluation of state transition matrix using similarity transformation(Or Using Diagonal Or Jordan form)

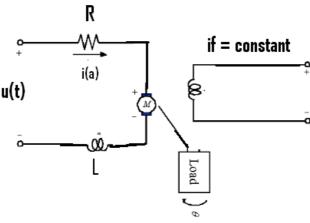


Fig. No. 1