GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 710904N Subject Name: Optimization Techniques Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 10-01-2013

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain "Optimization". State its applications related to engineering field. 07 Also classify optimization methods based on several ways.
 - (b) A rectangular beam is to be cut from a circular log of radius *r*. Find the cross 07 sectional dimension *s* of the beam to
 (a) Maximize the cross sectional area of the beam, and
 - (b) Maximize the perimeter of the beam cross section.
- Q.2 (a) A firm makes two products X and Y, and has a total production capacity of 9 07 tons per day. X and Y require the same production capacity. The firm has a permanent contract to supply at least 2 tons of X and at least 3 tons of Y per day to another company. Each ton of X requires 20 machine hours of production time and each ton of Y requires 50 machine hours of production time. The daily possible number of machine hours is 360. All the firms output can be sold and the profit made is Rs 80 per ton of X and Rs 120 per ton of Y. It is required to determine the production schedule for maximum profit.
 - a) Formulate the linear programming problem
 - b) Solve using graphical method.
 - c) Find the quantities of X and Y in tons for maximum profit.
 - **(b)** Minimize Z = 20 x + 10 y

Subject to, $x + 2y \le 40$ $4x + 3y \ge 60$ $3x + y \ge 30$

 $x, y \ge 0$

Solve the given problem by using Simplex method.

OR

(b) Maximize $Z = 5x_1 + 12x_2 + 4x_3$ Subject to $x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \le 10$ $2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 8$ $x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$

Convert the above primal into its dual.

- **Q.3** (a) Minimize x_1
 - Subject to $-4x_1 + 4x_2 \le 1$ $x_1 + x_2 \ge 24$ $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$

Solve using complementary geometric programming method.

(b) Find the extreme points of the function, $f(x) = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 2x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 6$

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- Q.3 (a) How is the degree of difficulty defined for constrained geometrical 07 programming problem (GPP)? What is arithmetic geometric inequality related to GPP?
 - (b) Maximize $Z = 3x_1 + 2x_2$ Subject to, $2x_1 + x_2 \le 40$ $2x_1 + 3x_2 \le 60$ $x_1 + x_2 \le 24$

Solve the given problem by using Simplex method.

Q.4 (a) Minimize
$$f = (x_1 - 2)^2 + (x_2 - 1)^2$$

Subject to
 $2 \ge x_1 + x_2$
 $x_2 \ge x_1^2$

Apply Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

(b) Solve the following transportation problem by using Vogel's approximation 07 method and test for optimality of your solution by using Modified distribution method. The data is given in the following table.

		Wa	Conspitu		
		W1	W2	W3	Capacity
Plants	Α	35	25	15	875
	В	10	20	30	575
Requirement		350	350	450	
			OR		

Q.4 (a) Find the initial basic feasible solution of the following transportation problem 07 by Vogel's approximation method. The cost of transportation from factories to warehouses, capacities and requirements are given in the table.

	Ware Houses				Comonita	
		W1	W2	W3	W4	Capacity
Plants	F1	19	30	50	10	7
	F2	70	30	40	60	9
	F3	40	8	70	20	18
Requirement		5	8	7	14	
Minimize	$f = x_1$	$x^{2} + x^{2}$	2			

Q.4 (b) Minimize

Subject to

$$2x_1 + 6x_2 = 2000$$

Solve above problem using Lagrange Multiplier method. Also prove local minima by determinant method.

Q.5 (a) Solve the following LP problem using the branch and bound method: Maximize f = 30A + 40B

> Subjected to $60A + 120B \le 12000$ $8A + 5B \le 630$ $3A + 4B \le 500$ $A \ge 0, B \ge 0$

- A, B Both are integer.
- (b) A student is currently taking three courses. It is important that he will not fail 07 all of them. If the probability of failing French is P_1 , the probability of failing English is P_2 and the probability of failing Statistics is P_3 , then the probability of failing all of them is $P_1 P_2 P_3$. He has left himself with four hours to study. How should he minimize his probability of failing all his courses? Use

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backward recursive method. The following gives the probability of failing each course given he studies for a certain number of hours on that subject, as shown in Table below.

Hours	French	English	Statistics		
0	0.8	0.75	0.9		
1	0.7	0.7	0.7		
2	0.65	0.67	0.6		
3	0.62	0.65	0.55		
4	0.6	0.62	0.5		
	OR				

Q.5 (a) Minimize $f = -3x_1 - 4x_2$

$$3x_1 - x_2 = 12$$

$$3x_1 + 11x_2 = 66$$

 $x_1 \ge 0, x_2 \ge 0$ And x_2 is only integer.

Solve the Integer-programming problem using cutting plane algorithm. Solution to the LP relaxation using simplex method is given in the table below:

Basic						
Variables	x_1	<i>x</i> ₂	S_1	S_2	<i>-f</i>	b_i
x_1	1	0	11/36	1/36	0	11/2
<i>x</i> ₂	0	1	-1/12	1/12	0	9/2
-f	0	0	7/12	5/12	1	69/2

(b) Explain dynamic programming. How is it different from linear programming? 07
 Distinguish between deterministic and probabilistic dynamic programming with some examples.

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