## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 711203N Date: 12-01-			2013
Subject Name: Design of Hydraulic Structures			
Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks: 7			s: 70
Instructions:			
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	State the different uses of phreatic line and derive the equation $q = \frac{KhN_f}{N_d}$ . With usual notations.	07
	(b)	Enlist the various forces acting on gravity dam as per IS-6512 and discuss in details earth quake and wave pressure.	07
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss briefly various modes of failure of gravity dam.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State the design consideration for earth dam in seismic zone.	07
		OR	07
	(b)	Write the design procedure for Ogee Spillway.	07
Q.3	(a)	Calculate the stresses at the toe and heel for full reservoir condition for section of gravity dam as shown in Fig1. Neglect seismic forces; assume reasonable values for uplift and a line of drain holes 6.5 m downstream of the upstream face. Take unit weight of concrete as24 $kN/m^3$ .	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State and discuss the different causes of failure of earth dam. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Determine the discharge through the body of earth dam per unit meter length when the permeability co-efficient for dam material is to be considered as $4.6 \times 10^{-4}$ cm/sec.	07
		Take the value of $\frac{\Delta a}{a + \Delta a} = 0.36$ for $\alpha = 30^{\circ}$ and $0.32$ for $\alpha = 60^{\circ}$	
	(b)	Explain the procedure for design of Chute spillway. Where would you prefer a Chute spillway or an ogee shaped spillway?	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain clearly the method of design of filter for earth dam. Distinguish clearly between a low gravity dam and high gravity dam. Derive an expression used for such a distinction. <b>OR</b>	07 07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	State the different assumptions made in the stability analysis of earth	07
	(b)	dam. Discuss Swedish slip circle method for checking the stability of down stream slop under steady seepage condition.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Enlist and discribe the various types of energy dissipation works. Write note on :(i) Foundation treatment for gravity dam. (ii) Zone method of designing gravity dam.	07 07

OR

- (a) Write the procedure for plotting of flow net for anisotropic soil of an 07 Q.5 earth dam. 07
  - (b) Write notes on:
    - Pore water pressure and its significance in the design of (i) earth dam.
    - (ii) Upstream impervious blanket and relief wells to reduce the seepage in earth dam

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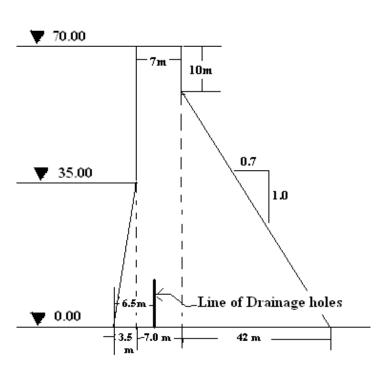


Fig.-1 Section of Gravity Dam Q-3(a)

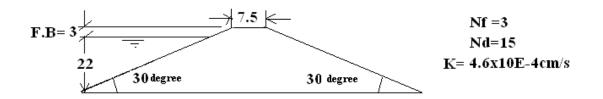


Fig.2 Q.3(a) OR All Dimensions are in m