GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 711204N Subject Name: Water Resources Engineering Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 10-01-2013

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Enlist different methods of flood estimation and explain rational method . 07
 - (b) The following are the ordinates of the observed flood hydrograph of 4 hour 07 storm. Catchment area of the basin Is 358 Sq. Km Workout the ordinates of the unit hydrograph

is 538 Sq. Kin workout the ordinates of the unit hydrograph											
Time	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
Discharg	5	16	22	35	42	63	51	39	26	18	5
e in											
cumec											

Q.2 (a) Explain different uses of water . Also discuss importance of water

07

07

(b) The following are the details of normal annual precipitation at station 07 A,B,C and D 672, 714, 817 and 428.2 mm. If on certain day records of precipitation on A,B,C are 12, 24, 32 mm and rain gauge station on station D was not properly working so it was not taken. Workout the value of precipitation on D from the other data given .

OR

- (b) What are the factors affecting evaporation . Explain in detail 07
- Q.3 (a) Explain the following terms (i) Aqitard (ii) Storage coefficient (iii) 07 Coefficient of transmissibility
 - (b) For a river the estimated peak flow is given below.

Return period in years Peak flood cumec 100 1810 35 916

What flood discharge in this river will have a return period of 200 years . Use Gumbels method

OR

Q.3 (a) Explain flood routing by trial and error method.

07 (b) Pumping was carried out in a well in unconfined aquifer with saturated 07 depth 22m. The observation holes were located at a distance of 15m and 30m respectively. The rate of discharge from the well is 7.4 liters /s . a steady state was reached after 23 hours of pumping. The drawdown observed at 15m was 1.8m and at 30m was 0.4m. Calculate K

Q.4	(a)	The ordinates of 3	hour unit hydrograph are given in following table .	07					
calculate ordinates of 6 hour hydrograph.									

Time	in	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
Hours												
Discharge		0	21	34	40	51	80	50	44	32	19	0
in cume	ec											
Explain W and a Alas discuss Hystograph												

		in cunice										1		
	(b)	Explain W	index and	$d \phi_{ind}$	_{ex} . Alc	os discu	ss Hy	retogr	aph				(07
						OR								
Q.4	(a) Explain (i) Fern leaf catchment (ii) Fanshaped catchment (iii) Form factor (iv) Orographic precipitation												m	07
		factor (iv) O	rographi	c pree	cipitati	on								
	(b)	From year 1	941 to	1960	rainfa	ll data	at ce	ertain	rain	gaug	ge sta	ation a	re	07
	given below													
	16.2, 15.3, 5.3, 14.2, 11.4, 12.2, 21.4, 16.1, 16.8, 17.4, 17.6, 15.5 14.4,												Δ	
			-	·	· ·			10.0,	1/	τ, 1/	.0, 1	15.5 14.	.т,	
		14.6, 7.6, 6.2	, ,										_	
	Find out the precipitation having the recurrence interval of 10 years and 5												. 5	
	vears													
Q.5	(a)	What is S-C	urve hyd	rogra	ph?Ex	xplain i	ts use	S					ł	07
•	(b)	Explain floo	•	· ·	•	-								07
	(2)	Enpluin nee	a propui	canco	5 101101	OR		9						•
~ -					0.	•								~-
Q.5	(a)	Explain Hor	ton´s Eq	uatior	n of inf	iltratior	1 I							07
	(\mathbf{L})	Discuss 41				a of			faaa		rantia	- 4:	of (07

(b) Discuss the resistivity method of subsurface investigation of 07 ground water
