Sea	ıt No.:	UJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
	•	M. E SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012 code: 711205N Date: 16-01-2013 Name: Hydro Power Engineering (Elective)	
	-	2.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
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In		etions:	
		Attempt all questions.	
	3.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Give classification of hydropower plant as per the head of the water	0'
	(b)	Enlist the different types of the turbines and explain Francis turbine	0'
Q.2	(a) (b)	Enlist different sources of energy and explain hydrpower as source of energy A reaction turbine is supplied with 160 cu.m. of water per second and work under a maximum head of 108 m . Assuming overall efficiency of the plant 80 % and specific weight of water $1000 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, calculate the horse power developed in KW OR	07 07
	(b)	Explain hydropower development of India	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain different types of penstock	07
Q.C	(b)	Explain behaviors of surge tank	0'
	()	OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain (i) Load factor (ii) Capacity factor (iii)Firm power	0'
	(b)	Considering daily flow in a river constant 10 m ³ /s what would be the firm capacity of a runoff river plant to be used as an 8 hour peaking station? what would be the pondage factor and the magnitude of the pondage? Head of the	07
Q.4	(-)	plant 20 m. Overall efficiency η=85 %	05
		Explain different methods of support of penstock	0'. 0'.
	(D)	Explain design criterias of surge tank OR	U.
Q.4	(a)	A penstock with internal diameter of 1.0 m supplies water at head equivalent to 19.4 Kg/cm ² . There is a possibility of 19 % increase in the pressure due to transient conditions. The design stress and the efficiency of the joint may be assumed to be 1000 Kg/cm ² and 84 % respectively . calculate the approximate thickness of the penstock required	07
Q.4	(b)	Explain rigid water column theory	07
Q.5	(a)	Enlist different types of intake and explain dam intake	07
	(a) (b)	Explain Draft tube	07
	(0)	OR	U.
Q.5	(a)	The following data of a turbine is given	0′
Ų.	(u)	(i) Frequency: 50 Hz	U.
		(ii) Pairs of poles: 10	
		(iii) Gross Head: 60 m	
		(iv)Power generation : 128000 HP,	
		(v) Efficiency of head race tunnel and penstock : 95 %	
		(vi)Overall efficiency: 90 %	
		(vii) Numbers of unit: 3	
		Calculate (i) Synchronous speed of generator	
		(ii) Net Head of turbine	
		(iii) Discharge	
	/= ·	(iv) Specific speed	~ -
	(b)	Explain (i) Tail race (ii) Trash rack	07

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