GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 711403N	Date: 12-01-2013
Subject Name: Statistical and Numerical Analysis	
Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	
1 Attomnt all granting	

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Given the following data for the polynomial $f(x) = 3x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x + 1$. Compute 07

f(0.3) using Newton's divided difference formula.

x	0	1	3	4	7
f(x)	1	3	49	129	813

(b) Solve the following system of equations by Gauss Seidel method. 10x + x + z = 6

$$10x + y + z = 6$$

 $x + 10y + z = 6$
 $x + y + 10z = 6$

- **Q.2** (a) Compute $\int_{0}^{1+x} dx$ by a gauss two point and three point formula. 07
 - (b) Solve the following system of equation using partial pivoting by Gauss 07 elimination method.

$$8y + 2z = -7$$
$$3x + 5y + 2z = 8$$
$$6x + 2y + 8z = 26$$

(b) Fit a straight line for the following data of speed at a given time.

07

07

07

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	Т	0	30	60	90	120	150	180
	S	0	40	65	100	120	145	170

Find a law of the form S=a+bT and hence estimate S at time T=145.

Q.3 (a) Find the inverse of the following matrix by Gauss Jordan method

2	4	8
3	7	11
4	9	22

- (b) Two fair dice are thrown together. Write the sample space. What is the probability that
 (i) sum of the faces is 6
 - (ii) sum of the faces is prime number
 - (iii) sum of the faces is divisible by 4.

Q.3 (a) Evaluate the integral $\int_{-\infty}^{1} (4x - 3x^2) dx$ by taking n = 10 using

- (i) Trapezoidal rule,
- (ii) Simpson's $1/3^{rd}$ rule.
- (b) A lottery sells ticket numbered from 1 to 500. what is the probability of drawing a 07 number
 - (i) divisible by 20
 - (ii) whose last digit is 5
 - (iii) Whose first digit is 2.
- Q.4 (a) Define conditional probability. A company makes four types of gears out of which 30% 07 A type, 45% B type and remaining C type. In A type 5% gears are defective, in B type 4% are defective and in C type 3% are defective. A gear is chosen at random and found to be defective what is the probability that it is of type B.
 - (b) A management firm is preparing a project proposal. The cost of preparing the proposal is 07 Rs.10000 and probability of making gross profit of Rs. 60000, Rs. 45000, Rs.15000 or Rs. 0 are 0.20, 0.50, 0.20 and 0.10 provided the project proposal is accepted. If the probability is 0.40 that the firm's proposal is accepted, what is its expected net profit?

OR

- Q.4 (a) If the probability is 0.20 that any one person will dislike the taste of a new tooth paste, 07 what is the probability that
 - (i) 5 of 18 randomly selected persons will dislike it?
 - (ii) 9 of 19 randomly selected persons will like it?
- Q.4 (b) For the following data prepare a frequency distribution. Also prepare Histogram.

07

07

86.7	52.6	77	79.8	62.8	86
44.3	64.9	40.3	47.5	30.4	32.2
73	39.8	81	67.6	41.7	80.3
75.2	70.3	73.9	66.6	69.7	81.8
41.9	60.7	43.7	74.7	70.3	64.4
33.6	39.5	75.9	40.6	37.2	35.5
60.2	50.4	78.9	30.6	61.3	77.1

- Q.5 (a) A random sample of size 81 is taken from a population with $\sigma = 5.1$. Given that the 07 sample mean is 21.6, construct a 95% confidence interval for the population mean μ .
 - (b) Test the null hypothesis $\mu \ge 28000$ with a level of significance 0.01. Given that the 07 sample size is 40 and sample mean is 27463 and standard deviation is 1348.

OR

- Q.5 (a) In six determinations of the melting point of tin, a chemist obtained a mean of 232.26 07 degrees Celsius with a standard deviation of 0.14 degrees. If he uses this mean to estimate the actual melting point of tin, what can the chemist assert with 98% confidence about the maximum error?
 - (b) In 64 randomly selected hours of production, the mean and the standard deviation of the 07 number of acceptable pieces produced by an automatic stamping machine are $\bar{x} = 1038$ and s = 146. At the 0.05 level of significance does this enable us to reject the null hypothesis $\mu = 1000$ against the alternative hypothesis $\mu > 1000$.
