GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 711703NDate: 12-01-2013Subject Name: Environmental Microbiology			3
Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks: Instructions:		0	
 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 			
Q.1	(a) (b)	Discuss the importance of microorganisms in applied field. Discuss the Whittaker's five- kingdom classification scheme.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Why microorganisms stained? Name several different staining techniques and describe their applications. Give limitation of electron microscopy. Draw a typical bacterial cell and identify all parts. Give function of each part.	07 07
	(b)	OR Differentiate between the growth rate and generation time. Briefly describe methods for measurement of growth of microorganisms.	07
Q.3	(a)	What is the chemical nature of DNA? Discuss Watson's and Crick's model of double helix of DNA.	07
	(b)	Why are enzymes are important to a cell? Discuss the conditions which affects the activity of an enzyme. OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is mechanisms of transformation? Discuss it with neat sketch. Write short note on transcription with suitable diagram.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is glycolysis? Discuss in brief the different routes of glucose utilization. In what ways are fungi important to humans?	07 07
Q.4	(a)	What is virus? Write in brief its general feature and occurrence. List the name of plant and animal virus.	07
Q.4	(b)	How are algae similar to and different form higher green plants? Why are algae important in the food chain of aquatic environments?	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Discuss the different modes of preservation of microorganisms Describe the physical and chemical methods of food preservation. OR	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Write short note on " AIDS" and "Human cancer". What is biogeochemical cycling? Discuss the carbon Cycling.	07 07
