Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 711805N Date: 16-01-2013 **Subject Name: Ground Water Hydrology and Contamination** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Define the following terms: 07 Storage co-efficient of a confined aquifer, Specific yield, Specific retention, Transmissibility, Intrinsic Permeability, Aquiclude and Aquifer. (b) A fully penetrating gravity well having radius 0.3 m is being pumped at the 07 rate of 1800 liters per minute. The depth of water in the well was 40 m before pumping started. The drawdown in an observation well located at 10 m is 3.8 m and, another well located at 20 m is 1.8 m. Find, i) Co-efficient of permeability, ii) radius of the cone of depression and, iii) drawdown in the pumping well. **Q.2** (a) Discuss methods of artificial groundwater recharge. 07 (b) Derive the following equation governing unsteady groundwater flow in a 07 confined, isotropic aquifer; using standard notations: $\nabla^2 h = \frac{S}{T} \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$ (b) Discuss Theis method of pumping test analysis. Also state simplification 07 given by Jacob method. (a) Describe method of groundwater sampling. Also give standards for 07 0.3 groundwater quality. (b) Discuss point-source and non-point source groundwater pollution. 07 (a) Give classification of numerical groundwater flow models. Briefly discuss 07 0.3 their applications. (b) What are key reactions influencing groundwater chemistry? Discuss any one 07 reaction in detail. **Q.4** (a) Write short note on Biodegradation reactions. 07 **(b)** Define and explain following mass transport processes: **07** Advection, Diffusion and Dispersion. OR 0.4 (a) Write governing equation for advective-dispersive transport. Give outline of 07 its numerical modeling. **(b)** Discuss methods of ground water remediation. **07** 0.5 (a) Explain Darcy's law and give necessary conditions for its application. 07 (b) With a neat sketch, explain vertical distribution of subsurface water. 07

Q.5 (a) Write short note on interference among wells.

(b) A pumping test of confined aquifer was conducted at a constant discharge of 480 m³/day. Corresponding time-drawdown data were collected at an observation well 290 m away, as follows:

Time (min.)	1	2	5	10	30	90	150	300	1000
Draw- down (m)	0.03	0.15	0.5	0.95	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.4

Determine transmissibility and storage coefficient of the aquifer using Jacob's method.
