Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

•		code: 711806N Date: 16-01-20	13
_		Name: Water and Wastewater Treatment Technologies	
		2.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks:	70
Insti		ions:	
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	1	08 06
Q.2	(a)	With the help of a neat sketch explain the different types of under drainage systems in Rapid Sand Filter.	07
	(b)		07
	(b)	Prepare a chart to show the classification of different types of solids present in water and wastewater .Give the definition of all the types of solids in water and wastewater.	07
Q.3	(a)	Give the classification of filters based on the flow rate control and explain the Variable Declining Rate filtration in detail.	07
	(b)	velocity of 5.0 m/h. The sand grains are 0.4 mm in diameter with a shape factor of 0.85 and a Specific gravity of 2.65. The depth of the bed is 0.67 m and porosity is 0.4. Determine the head loss through the sand bed. Take kinematic viscosity as 1.002 x 10 ⁻⁶ m ² /sec. Use Carman- Kozeny equation.	07
0.2	(0)	OR	ΛO
Q.3	(a)	Prepare a list of different types of coagulants used in treatment of water and wastewater. Explain with the help of chemical reactions, the role of alkalinity in coagulation process.	Uð
	(b)	Differentiate between: (i) Coagulation and flocculation (ii) Primary treatment and secondary treatment.	06
Q.4	(a)		07
	(b)	Write a short note on "Variations in wastewater flow rates." OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the different zones of sedimentation tank in detail.	07
Q.4	(b)	Particles having settling velocity Vs 0.7 mm/s are to be settled in a circular section upward flow tube settler 0.6m long by 50 mm deep inclined at 60 ⁰ to the horizontal. Calculate the maximum theoretical flow to the tube in L/sec.	07

Q.5	(a)	Define:	06
		(i) Specific growth rate	
		(ii) Maximum specific substrate utilization rate	
		(iii)Specific substrate utilization rate	
		(iv) Food to microbe ratio	
		(v) Sludge Retention Time	
		(vi)Half velocity constant	
	(b)	For a continuous flow stirred tank reactor without recycle write down	08
		the mass balance for substrate and biomass.	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write a short note on construction and working of a Trickling filter.	07
		Also explain the process of sloughing.	
	(b)	Explain anaerobic treatment process as a three stage process	07
