GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 712802N Subject Name: Machining Science Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 09-01-2013

1 Attompt all au

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is the basic mechanism of cutting tool wear? Explain with sketch 07 progressive tool wear, diffusion wear and crater wear.
 - (b) What are the factors that consider for selection of grinding wheels? 07 Discuss external and internal cylindrical grinding processes.
- Q.2 (a) Differentiate between orthogonal and oblique cutting. Discuss with neat 07 sketch mechanism of chip formation.
 - (b) Draw neat sketch of merchant's circle diagram and derive the following 07 relation for tangential cutting force (*Ft*) and shear force (*Fs*).

$$Ft = Fs \left[\frac{\cos(\beta - \alpha)}{\cos(\phi + \beta - \alpha)} \right]$$

Where, \emptyset = shear plane angle
 β = angle of friction
 α = tool rake angle.

OR

- (b) Enlist the different types of dynamometer used for turning operation. 07 Explain working principle of strain-gauge dynamometer.
- Q.3 (a) Draw and discuss the single point cutting tool specification in ASA and 07 ORS.
 - (b) With neat sketch explain different types of chips. 07 OR
- Q.3 (a) Explain work tool contact and kinematics of work tool interaction as an 07 important machining fundamental.
 - (b) Define cutting tool life. State the factors which affect tool life. 07
- Q.4 (a) Discuss concepts of rake angle measured in different planes for oblique 07 turning operation.
 - (b) Explain any two methods for experimental determination of cutting 07 temperature.

OR

Q.4 (a) What do you understand by mechanism of yielding for chip formation? 07

(b) Derive an equation of flow due to conduction to know heat generation in 07 metal cutting.

- Q.5 (a) Explain maximum production cost criterion and maximum production 07 rate criterion for economic machining
 - (b) What is ideal and natural surface roughness? Discuss factors that affect 07 surface quality during machining of job material.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is the mechanics of grinding process? Explain honing and lapping 07 operation.
 - (b) What are the different restrictions on cutting condition? How the cutting **07** fluid help in this matter.
