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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 713101N Date: 08-01-2013 **Subject Name: Medical System Design** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Derive the equation of total output offset Voltage e<sub>0</sub> Operational Amplifier 07 and describe its significance in Medical System Design.  $e_0 = (1 + (R2/R1))e_0 - Ioff R2$ Where Cos = Input offset Voltage, Ioff = Input Offset Current, R1= Input resistor, R2 = Feedback Resistor (b) Explain Voltage to Frequency converter with neat circuit diagram and derive 07 its equation of output frequency. **Q.2** (a) Explain frequency response of the Integrator circuit, also draw and explain 07 circuit of Integrator for Separation of the DC offset from AC signals. (b) Explain SVRR. A type 741 op-amp has Power supply rejection ratio of 07 150µV/V (maximum). It is utilized as a non inverting amplifier with a closed loop gain Acl = 100. There is 1.5 Vpp (Peak to peak) ripple on the positive supply and a 0.9Vpp (Peak to peak) ripple on the negative supply. Determine the error output voltage. OR (b) Explain CMRR. A type 741 operational amplifier has the following 07 parameters: CMRR = 70 dB (min.) at zero frequency, Corner frequency of the CMRR is  $f_{cm} = 200$ Hz. Determine the CMRR of the amplifier with R1 =  $1K\Omega$ , and  $R2 = 100K\Omega$  at the operating frequency f = 1 KHz in dB and mV. Find the output voltage for the input voltage  $e_s = 2 \text{ V}$ . Q.3 (a) Explain Voltage controlled Current Source with grounded load with 07 necessary derivation and describe its significance in design with example. **(b)** Explain Frequency to Voltage Converter. 07 0.3 (a) Explain Auto Zero amplifier with circuit diagram, describe its significance in 07 design. Design 4<sup>th</sup> order Butter worth high pass filter using the Sallen-key 07 configuration. The filter must meet the following specifications: Gain of the filter Ahpf = 1 and 3 dB cut off frequency fc = 668 Hz. Consider coefficient a1 = 0.76536686 and a2 = 1.84775907**Q.4** (a) Explain Sample and Hold circuit with feedback and also discuss about 07 maximum allowable frequency. (b) Design using Analog multiplexer Software programmable Gain Amplifier 07 with gain of 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 and 200.

(a)	Explain 3 bit Flash type Analog to Digital Converter with its merits and demerits.	07
<b>(b)</b>	Explain Dual slope Analog to Digital Converter and also explain bipolar operation of the Dual slope ADC.	07
(a)	Explain 5 bit Anti logarithmic type Digital to Analog converter.	07
<b>(b)</b>	Explain 4 bit Voltage segment Digital to Analog converter. <b>OR</b>	07
(a)	Explain Pipe line Analog to Digital converter.	07
<b>(b)</b>	Derive the equation for Instrumentation Amplifier; discuss its significance with example.	07
	(b) (a) (b)	<ul> <li>demerits.</li> <li>(b) Explain Dual slope Analog to Digital Converter and also explain bipolar operation of the Dual slope ADC.</li> <li>(a) Explain 5 bit Anti logarithmic type Digital to Analog converter.</li> <li>(b) Explain 4 bit Voltage segment Digital to Analog converter.  OR</li> <li>(a) Explain Pipe line Analog to Digital converter.</li> <li>(b) Derive the equation for Instrumentation Amplifier; discuss its significance</li> </ul>

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