| | Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
|--|-----------|---------------|
|--|-----------|---------------|

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

| Su | bjec | t code: 714102N Date: 09-01-2013 | |
|-----|------------|--|-------------|
| Su | bjec | t Name: Modern Digital and Wireless Communication | |
| | | 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70 | |
| Ins | stru | ctions: | |
| | | . Attempt all questions. | |
| | | . Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. | |
| | 3 | . Figures to the right indicate full marks. | |
| Q.1 | (a) | | |
| | 1. | Define random variable with reference to information theory and List out | (4) |
| | | properties of Probability density function. | |
| | 2. | Briefly explain Correlated Noise with reference to Communication Systems. | (3) |
| | (b) | W's to a District Dis | |
| | 1. | Write short note on Delta Modulation. A signal $m(t) = 2\cos 6000\pi t + 4\cos 8000\pi t + 6\cos 10000\pi t$, what is the | (4) |
| | 2. | A signal $m(t) = 2\cos 6000\pi t + 4\cos 8000\pi t + 6\cos 10000\pi t$, what is the minimum sampling rate required according to band pass sampling theorem to | (3) |
| | 2. | represent the signal by its samples? | (3) |
| | | represent the signal by its samples. | |
| Q.2 | (a) | | |
| | 1. | Briefly explain various 3G standards used in Cellular Communication systems. | (4) |
| | | In the following case, state the two-ray plane earth loss model could be applied | |
| | 2. | at 900MHz and also explain why or why not: | (3) |
| | (b) | (i) $ht = 35m$, $hr = 3m$, $d = 250m$ | |
| | 1. | State Comparisons between Circuit switching and Packet Switching in | (4) |
| | | Communication Systems | |
| | | | |
| | 2. | If a transmitter produces 50 W of power (a) express the transmit power in dBm.(b) If | (3) |
| | | 50 W is applied to a unity gain antennas with 900 MHz carrier frequency, find the received power in dBm at a free space distance of 100 m from the transmitting antenna. | |
| | | OR | |
| | (b) | Write short note Okumura' path loss model. | (7) |
| Q.3 | (a) | Explain Small scale fading in detail. | (7) |
| | (b) | | |
| | 1. | Briefly explain term "Doppler spread" and "Coherence time" with reference to | (4) |
| | • | wireless communication systems. | (2) |
| | 2. | Determine the maximum Doppler shift for a mobile moving at 50km/h at frequencies of 1 GHz | (3) |
| | | OR | |
| Q.3 | (a) | V-1 | |
| • | 1. | State the effects of small scale fading in wireless communication systems. | (3) |
| | 2. | Write short note on COST-231 Model for path loss prediction. | (4) |
| | (b) | | |
| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | 2. | · | (4, |
| | | · · | |
| Q.3 | 2. | State the effects of small scale fading in wireless communication systems. | |

| Q.4 | (a) | | |
|------------|------------|---|-------------|
| | 1. | Write short note on frequency diversity | (7) |
| | (b) | | |
| | 1. | List out desirable properties of any digital modulation schemes. | (3) |
| | 2. | Briefly explain term (i) Bandwidth efficiency (ii) Power efficiency with reference to digital modulation techniques | (4) |
| | | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) | | |
| | 1. | Write short note on Angular Diversity | (4) |
| | 2. | . Briefly explain OQPSK modulation technique. | (3) |
| | (b) | | ` / |
| | 1. | Write short note on MSK digital Modulation Technique. | (7) |
| Q.5 | (a) | Write short note on Error correction coding Techniques. | (7) |
| | (b) | | |
| | 1. | Explain method of target ranging using DS spread spectrum system. | (4) |
| | 2. | State advantages of spread spectrum modulation technique. | (3) |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5 | (a) | | |
| | 1. | Write short note on Burst error detecting and correcting codes. | (3) |
| | 2. | Apply Huffman coding on six message sequence with probability 0.30,0.25.0.15, | (4) |
| | | 0.12,0.08,0.10, find out average code length? | ` / |
| | (b) | List out comparisons between Direct sequence spread spectrum and frequency | (7) |
| | | hope spread spectrum systems. | |
