GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject Name: Advance Control Systems		Name: Advance Control Systems2.30 pm - 05.00 pmTotal Marks: 70	
11150	1. 2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	 Do as directed. (1) State the limitations of analyzing nonlinear systems by describing function and phase-plane methods. (2) Discuss the advantages of state-space analysis. (3) Write the advantages and disadvantages of sampled data control systems. 	07
	(b)		07
Q.2	(a)	Compare the frequency domain characteristic of phase-lag and phase-lead networks used for control system compensations. Discuss the importance of	07

(b) Design suitable lead compensator for a system with unity feedback and 07 having open-loop transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+2)}$$

to meet the following specifications:

- (i) Damping ratio $(\zeta) = 0.5$
- (ii) Undamped natural frequency $(w_n) = 4$ rad/sec

OR

(b) The open-loop transfer function of a unity feedback control system is given 07 by

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1+0.5s)(1+0.2s)}$$

It is desired that

each other.

- (i) for a unity ramp input the steady state error of the output position be less than 0.125 degrees/(degree/second)
- (ii) the PM $\ge 30^{\circ}$
- (iii) the GM $\ge 10 \text{ db}$

Design a suitable compensation network.

Q.3 (a) Derive the describing function of the element whose input – output 07 characteristic is shown in Figure 1.

(b) For the system shown in Figure 2, using the describing function analysis find 07 the amplitude and frequency of the limit cycle.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Derive the describing function of the element whose input output 07 characteristic is shown in Figure 3.
 - (b) Using phase plane method, plot phase trajectory for $\ddot{x} + \dot{x} + x = 0$ with initial condition $\begin{cases} x(0) = 1 \\ \dot{x}(0) = 0 \end{cases}$ (07)

Q.4 (a) Determine z-transform of the function
$$F(s) = \frac{s(2s+3)}{(s+1)^2(s+2)}$$
. 07

(b) Determine the unit step time response for the pulse transfer function 07

$$\frac{C(z)}{R(z)} = \frac{z}{z^2 - z + 0.5}$$
OR

- Q.4 (a) Obtain the pulse transfer function for the sampled data system shown in 07 Figure 4.
 - (b) Find out inverse z transform, using partial expansion method 07

$$F(z) = \frac{z}{3z^2 - 4z + 1}$$

Q.5 (a) For the given differential equation

Q.5

(a)

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 3\frac{dy}{dt} + 2y = u(t)$$

- (a) Represent in state variable form.
- (b) Find out state transition matrix.
- (b) A system is described by the following equations $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\dot{x}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t) ; \qquad y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x(t)$$

Find the transfer function of the system.

OR

Obtain the state model for a system whose transfer function is given as,

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$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{s^3 + 9s^2 + 26s + 24}$$

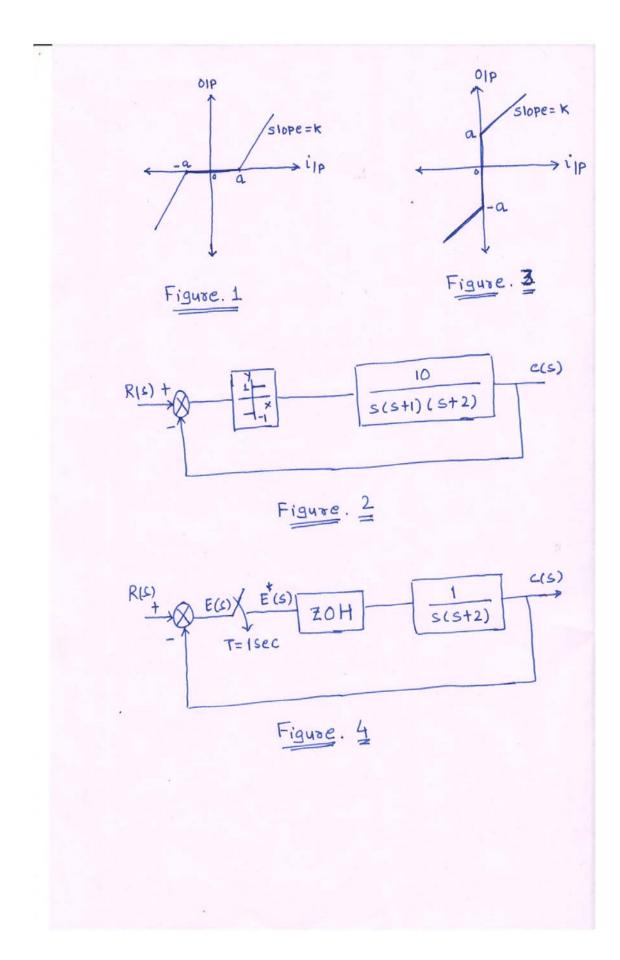
(b) A linear-time-invariant system is characterized by the homogeneous state 07 equation

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}; \text{ Assume the initial state vector } \begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Compute the solution of homogeneous state equation.

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