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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 714704N	Date: 12-01-2013
Subject Name: Optimization Theory and Practice	
Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	
1. Attempt all questions.	
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	

- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q:1 Explain the interior penalty and exterior penalty optimization techniques for 14 single variable function $f(X) = \alpha x_1$, subjected to $g_1(X) = \beta x_1$.
- Q:2 (a) Explain the various steps of Random Walk Method used to optimize non 07 linear unconstrained problem.
 - (b) Draw the flow chart for Simulated annealing algorithm.
 - (b) What are the basic operations used in Genetic algorithm? What is the fitness 07 function in Genetic algorithm?
- Q:3 (a) Discuss the detailed classification of optimization problems with suitable 07 examples.
 - (b) A beam of uniform rectangular cross section is to be cut from a log having a 07 circular cross section of diameter 50 cm. The beam has to be used as a cantilever beam (length is fixed) to carry a concentrated load at free end. Find the dimension of the beam that corresponds to the maximum bending stress capacity. Use Lagrange Multipliers technique for optimization.

OR

Q:3 (a) The potential energy (U) for spring mass system is defined by the following 07 equation:

$$\mathbf{U} = \left[\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{k}_{2}\mathbf{x}_{1}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{k}_{3}\left(\mathbf{x}_{2} - \mathbf{x}_{1}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{k}_{1}\mathbf{x}_{2}^{2}\right] - \mathbf{P}\mathbf{x}_{2}$$

where, $k_i = spring stiffness (i = 1,2,3)$, and P is applied external load. Find the displacement x_1 and x_2 of masses m_1 and m_2 , respectively. Use the principle of minimum potential energy.

(b) Explain the significance of saddle points. Find the saddle points for the 07 following function:

$$f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 2x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 6$$

Q:4 (a) Find whether the design vector $X = \{1, 1\}^T$ satisfies the Kuhn–Tucker 07 conditions for a constrained optimum for the following function.

Maximize
$$f = -x_1 - x_2$$

subject to

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^2 + x_2 &\geq 2 \\ 4 &\leq x_1 + 3x_2 \\ x_1 + x_2^4 &\leq 30 \end{aligned}$$

- (b) Explain the following terms related to Linear Programming Problem:
 - 1. Unboundness of solution
 - 2. Degeneracy of solution
 - 3. Dual form of LPP

OR

- Q:4 (a) A retired person wants to invest upto amount of Rs 30,000 in fixed income 07 securities. His broker recommends investing in two bonds: Bond A yielding 7% and Bond B yielding 10%. After some consideration, he decides to invest at most Rs 12,000 in Bond b and atleast Rs 6000 in Bond A. He also wants the amount invested in Bond A to be atleast equal to the amount invested in Bond B. What should the broker recommend if the investor wants to maximise his return on investment? Solve graphically.
 - (**b**) Find the minimum of the function

$$f(x) = 0.65 - \frac{0.75}{1 + x^2} - 0.65x \tan^{-1}\frac{1}{x}$$

Using interval halving method in the interval [0,1] using five steps.

Q:5 (a) Find the maximum of the following function in the interval [0.75, 0.8] using 07 Golden section method in four steps.

$$f(x) = \frac{0.5}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} - \sqrt{1+x^2} \left(1 - \frac{0.5}{1+x^2}\right) + x$$

(b) Find the minimum of function $f(x) = x / \log x$ using Newton's method for 07 accuracy of 0.001 and initial value $x_1 = 2$.

OR

Q:5 Perform three iterations of steepest descent method and univariate method to 14 minimize the following function from starting point $x_1 = \begin{cases} 2 \\ 1 \end{cases}$. $f = 4x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 - 5x_1x_2 - 8x_1 + 10$

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