Enrolment No.

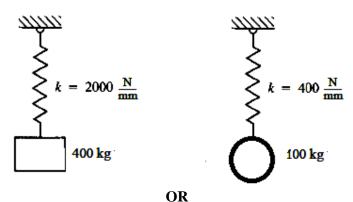
## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 714705Date: 11-01-2013Subject Name: Finite Element Procedures in EngineeringTime: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

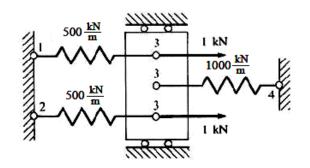
- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## Q.1 (a) Explain the following terms related to a Finite Element Problem

- 1. Finite element
- 2. Discretization
- 3. Degree of freedom
- (b) Name the three methods used for deriving the element stiffness matrix and 07 element equations. Briefly describe each method.
- **Q.2** (a) Explain the general steps and applications of Finite Element Method.
  - (b) Use the principle of minimum potential energy to solve for the spring problems 07 shown in below figure. Plot the total potential energy for variations in the displacement of the free end of the spring to determine the minimum potential energy. Observe that the displacement that yields the minimum potential energy also yields the stable equilibrium position.



(b) Using direct stiffness approach find the nodal displacements, forces in each 07 element and the reactions for the spring assemblage shown in below figure.



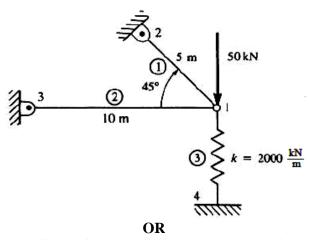
Q.3 (a) Consider the following displacement function for the two noded bar element : 07  $u = a + b x^2$ .

Is this a valid displacement function? Discuss why or why not.

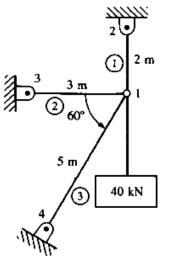
07

07

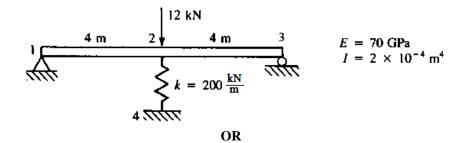
(b) For the plane truss supported by spring at node 1, shown in below figure find 07 the nodal displacements and stresses in each element. Let E = 210 GPa and  $A=5.0 \times 10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup> for both truss elements.



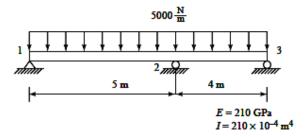
- Q.3 (a) Explain the guidelines for selecting the approximation function for 07 displacement.
  - (b) For the truss shown in the below figure compute the horizontal and vertical 07 displacements of node 1 and stresses in each element. Let E = 210 GPa and A=4.0 x 10<sup>-4</sup> m<sup>2</sup> for all truss elements.



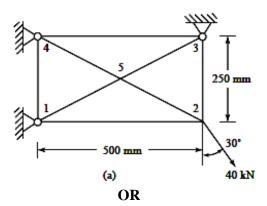
- Q.4 (a) Differentiate between spring, bar and beam elements from general and 07 application point of view.
  - (b) For the below shown beam find the displacements and slopes at the nodes, **07** forces in each element and reactions. Also sketch the shear force and bending moment diagrams.



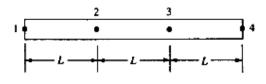
- Q.4 (a) Discuss the types of shape functions associated with different types of 07 elements.
  - (b) For the below shown beam find the displacements and slopes at the nodes, 07 forces in each element and reactions.



- Q.5 (a) Explain the basic concepts of Plane stress and Plane strain giving suitable 07 examples.
  - (b) Find the nodal displacements and the element stresses including principal 07 stresses due to load shown for the thin plate. Use E = 210 GPa, v = 0.3 and t = 5mm. Assume plane stress condition.



- **Q.5** (a) Explain the following types of elements
  - 1. Constant Strain Triangle
  - 2. Linear Strain Triangle
  - (b) For the one dimensional bar shown in below figure discretized into three 07 elements, find the lumped and consistent mass matrices. Let the bar properties be  $E,\rho$  and A throughout the bar.



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