GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subje Time	ect Nat : 02.30 uction 1. Att 2. Ma	tempt all questions. ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3. Fig	gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	What is the difference between block cipher and stream cipher? What are the different modes of block cipher operation? Explain any one.	07
	(b)	 Differentiate: Diffusion and confusion Show the characteristics of Link and End to End encryption 	07
Q.2	(a)	Compare differential cryptanalysis attack and linear crypt analysis	07
	(b)	showing the differential propagation through three rounds of DES Using the play fair matrix	07
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	(-)	OR	- -
	(b)	Differentiate: SubBytes and SubWord ShiftRows and RotWord	07
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)	known information to cryptanalysis 1. What is repudiation? How can it be prevented in real life?	07
		2. What is Trojan horse? What is principle behind it? OR	
Q.3	(a)	Consider the Diffie Hellman skim with a common prime q=11 and primitive root $\alpha = 2$ Show that 2 is indeed a generator If the user A has public key $Y_A = 9$, what is A's private key If the user B has public key $Y_B = 3$, what is the secret key k in between A and B	07
	(b)	Decrypt the following, which has been encrypted with a Caesar cipher: YFND LTYN FFUN FLCU RNFF UTYL TBTY LTBZ WRNF FUTY LTBT FLCU TYLT BNFF U	07

Q.4	(a)	What are the properties a digital signature should have? What is the difference between direct and arbitrated digital signature?	07
	(b)	Explain Equivalent Inverse Cipher of AES implementation	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the key distribution scenario in depth	07
Q.4	(b)	Explain that how to achieve confidentiality and authentication using secret key distribution?	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain X.509 in brief	07
	(b)	Show impact of Avalanche effect along with suitable example	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain digital signature and how it help's in e-Enabled service security operation with proper example.	07
	(b)	Write short note on PGP and DSS	07
