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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 725203 Date: 01-01-2013 **Subject Name: Analog and Mixed Signal IC Design** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt any five questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain the operation of an n channel MOSFET in linear, triode and saturation 0.1 06 08 (b) Draw and explain the schematic and small signal equivalent circuit of a source follower circuit and explain its operation. What is the gain of the source follower? 0.2 (a) State and explain the Miller theorem. Explain one instant where the Miller **07** theorem is used. (b) Draw the circuit diagram of a cascode current mirror and explain its operation. 07 What is the advantage of a cascode current mirror? **OR** (b) Draw and explain the topology of voltage-voltage feed amplifier and obtain the 07 expression for the gain of the amplifier with feedback. Draw and explain the circuit diagram of a single stage operational amplifier with 0.3 08 a high gain amplifier and explain how a high gain is achieved in a single stage. **(b)** Explain what is meant by slew rate of an operational ampler. Explain the factors 06 that will affect the slew rate of a single stage operational amplifier. **Q.3** (a) Explain what is meant by output swing of an operational amplifier and explain 08 the factors that affect the output swing of the amplifier. Compare the output swing performance of a cascode operational amplifier and a two stage operational amplifier. (b) Explain the need for frequency compensation in operational amplifiers and a 06 simple technique of frequency compensation. Explain the basic principle behind supply independent biasing. Draw and explain a self 0.4 09 biasing circuit for generating supply independent biasing. Explain the operation of a proportional to absolute temperature (PTAT) voltage 05 generator. OR **Q.4** (a) Draw the circuit diagram of a multiply by two switched capacitor circuit and 07 explain its operation. What are the advantages and disadvantages of switched capacitor amplifiers? (b) Explain what is meant by ring oscillator and how it can be used as a voltage 07 controlled oscillator. **Q.5** (a) Explain the operation of a Flash ADC with the help of neat diagrams. What are 07 the advantages and disadvantages of flash ADC **(b)** Draw the circuit diagram of a decoder based DAC and explain its operation. 07 OR **Q.5** (a) Draw and explain the basic architecture of a Phase Locked Loop (PLL). What 07 are the applications of PLLs

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Obtain expression for the rms value of quantization noise for an ADC.

(b) Explain what is meant by quantization noise in analog to digital converters.

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