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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 730701 Date: 30/12/2012 **Subject Name: Power Quality Management** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) What do you understand about power quality issues? Discuss all the powerquality issues in 7 Q.1 brief. **(b)** Define and describe following terms: 7 (1)Linear loads (2)Inrush current (3)Voltage swell (4) Voltage sag Explain the effects of Harmonics on AC Motors performance. 7 **Q.2** (a) Explain in brief various loads which are responsible for introduction of harmonics in the system. OR (b) Define, displacement power factor and true power factor. List the methods of power factor 7 improvement techniques and explain the static VAR Compensator also state the advantages of power factor corrections. (a) Explain various EMI mitigation techniques in brief. 7 **Q.3** State and explain briefly the harmonic current mitigation techniques. 7 OR (a) What is distributed generation? Elaborate its effect on the power quality issues. Explain Q.3 methods of distributed generation. (b) With a case study explain the fatal effect which may result due to loss of Grounding. 7 (a) Discuss "switching of loads" and "interruption of fault currents" as causes of Transients. 7 0.4 (b) How neutral conductor is selected for the site where many computers are used? Discuss the possible solution of neutral conductor overloading. (a) List various power quality measuring devices and discuss the main features of power 7 **Q.4** quality analyzer? Explain instrument setupprocedure to measure power quality events 7 (b) Discuss the harmonic sources like SMPS, Fluorescent lighting and adjustablespeed drives with suitable waveform and harmonic spectrum. 7 Q.5 (a) Enlist a power quality related standards supplied from various organizations. Discuss the effect of harmonics on a transformer. What is k rating of atransformer? 7 A transformer with a full load current rating of 1000 A is subjected to a load with the following nonlinear characteristics. The transformer has a rated winding eddy current loss density of 10.0% (0.10 pu). Find the transformer derating factor. Harmonic number (h) fh (pu) 1 1 3 0.35 5 0.17 7 0.09 OR What is the importance of the value of earth's resistance? Describe the fall of potential 7 Q.5 methods for measurement of earth's resistance. 7 **(b)** Explain the following with suitable diagrams (i) Off line UPS (ii) On line UPS (iii) Rotary UPS units.
