Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

## Subject code: 730804Date: 26/12/2012Subject Name: Design of Material Handling EquipmentsTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Use of PSG design data book is permissible.
- Q.1 (a) Define material handling clearly. Explain the classification of material handling 07 equipments and discuss the factors affecting selection of it.
  - (b) State and explain the different principles used for designing the material 07 handling equipments in detail.
- Q.2 (a) Suggest the suitable packaging, storage and material handling equipments for the 07 following items/materials with neat sketches: (Any TWO)
  - 1. Steel sheets 8 feet x 4 feet size, 2.5/5 T weight packet
  - 2. Steel bars (circular) different dia. 6 feet length
  - 3. Milk bag crates
  - (b) How will you select the factor of safety for various material handling 07 equipments. Explain in detail.

OR

- (b) List the important components commonly used in material handling equipments 07 and explain design of single hook in detail with neat sketches.
- Q.3 (a) Explain the different safety devices used in various material handling 07 equipments.
  - (b) Design a steel wire rope 6 x 19 for a lift from the following given data: No. of ropes = 2 Maximum load on the rope including the load of cabin = 17 kN Maximum speed of 5 m/sec reached in 10 m travel Weight of rope =  $3.83d^2$  N/m Diameter of wire = 0.063dSheave diameter = 40 d Tensile strength of 6 x 19 rope =  $38.5d^2$  N/m<sup>2</sup> (b) Design a steel wire rope - 6 x 19 for a lift from the following given data: Diameter of wire = 0.063dTensile strength of 6 x 19 rope =  $38.5d^2$  N/m<sup>2</sup>

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain the design of main girder (box type) of an E.O.T. crane in detail with 07 neat sketches.
  - (b) Design a steel wire rope 6 x 37 for a mine hoist considering 10 % of service07load from the following given data:No. of falls = 6Lift travel = 40 mMaximum lifting capacity = 30 kNAcceleration of hoist =1m/sec<sup>2</sup>Weight of rope =  $3.83d^2$  N/mEffective area of rope = 0.38 m<sup>2</sup>Diameter of wire = 0.045dFactor of safety = 5Minimum Sheave diameter = 30 dBreaking load = $470d^2$ Modulus of elasticity of rope = 80000 N/mm<sup>2</sup>C = 1.05 for wire rope

- Q.4 (a) Draw a neat sketch of chain conveyor and label the main parts in it. State its 07 advantages and disadvantages compared to other conveyors.
  - (b) An inclined belt conveyor at an angle of  $15^{\circ}$  to the horizontal is used in 07 transporting a mineral ore. The capacity of the conveyor is 500 tph, at a belt speed of 2.25 m/sec. The mineral ore material has a density of 2000 kg/m<sup>3</sup>. Use the following additional data : Length of load carrying run of belt = 200.5 mDrive Efficiency = 91 %width of belt = 800 mmMotor speed = 1500 RPMFactor of safety for belt = 12Standard motor ratings : 40,50,60,75,90,100,110,125,150,175kW. ultimate tensile strength for belt per unit length (width ) per ply =125 N/m mass of fabric ply belt per unit length = 12.5 kg/meffective tight side belt tension on drive pulley = 71538 N effective slack side belt tension on drive pulley = 21084 N Find (1) power required to drive the belt conveyor (2) the power rating of standard electric motor (3) the no. of plies for fabric belt

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the need of dust control system in belt conveyor? Explain dust 07 suppression equipment and dust extraction system used in belt conveyor.
  - A horizontal belt conveyor is used in conveying a coal in thermal power station. 07 **(b)** The capacity of the conveyor is 300 tph, at a belt speed of 2 m/sec. The material has a density of  $800 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . Use the following additional data : Material conveying horizontal length = 260 mSurcharge factor for polyamide belt = 0.0725belt tension and arc of contact factor for belt = 80number of plies for polyamide belt = 3Motor speed = 1440 RPMDrive Efficiency = 93 %material factor for plies = 2width of material storage on belt = (0.9B - 0.05) m Standard motor ratings: 5, 5.5, 7.5, 10, 11, 12.5, 15, 20, 22, 25 kW. Standard belt width (in mm):400, 500, 650, 800, 1000 and corresponding to Belt mass (mB in kg/m) of 5, 6.5, 9, 12 and 15.5 respectively. Ultimate tensile strength for belt per unit length (width ) per ply =60 N/mEffective tight side belt tension on drive pulley = 8279 N Effective slack side belt tension on drive pulley = 1911 NFind (1) standard belt width (2) reduction ratio of gear reducer (3) power required to drive the belt conveyor (4) the power rating of standard electric motor (5) the available factor of safety
- Q.5 (a) Draw a neat sketch of Gantry crane and label the main parts in it. State its 07 advantages and disadvantages over E.O.T. crane and hoists.

(b) Design the of main girder of an E.O.T. crane (double girder type ) from the<br/>following given data:<br/>Load to be lifted = 250 kN<br/>Weight of crab = 6.5 kN<br/>Height of lift = 5.5 m<br/>Cross traverse speed = 10 m/min<br/>Hollow rectangular cross section with height to width ratio = 2.5<br/>Steel plate thickness = 10 mm<br/>Permissible bending stress = 100 MPa<br/>L/750Weight of hook = 4 kN<br/>Span L = 13.7 m<br/>Hoisting speed = 1.5 m/min<br/>Permissible deflection =

- OR
- Q.5 (a) Explain the stability analysis of movable crane used in railway yard for loading 07 and unloading of goods / wagons with neat sketch.
  - (b) Design a two rope hoisting drum driven by a worm gear reducer at 25 r.p.m. from 07 the following given data:

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