Seat No.: Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 731001 Date: 30/12/2012 **Subject Name: Low Temperature Measurement and Instrumentation** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Define static characteristics of an instrument. 07 Also state the difference between (i) Accuracy and Precision (ii) (ii) Span and Range (iii) Dead zone and Dead time (b) Classify the types of various types of thermometers. Explain working of 07 platinum wire resistance thermometer with neat sketch. 0.2 (a) Explain the 3He Melting curve thermometer with neat sketch. Also state merits 07 and demerits of the same. (b) Explain the working principle of piezoelectric transducer with neat sketch. 07 Also state the method of calibration of transducers. (b) Classify the different types of transducers and explain the working of LVDT 07 with neat sketch stating clearly merits and demerits. **Q.3** (a) Explain how the capacitance level sensor is used for level measurement with 07 neat sketch? Explain calibration of level measuring instruments. (b) What are the different errors occurs in measurement? Explain each in detail. 07 Also suggest the precautions to rectify the same. **Q.3** (a) Classify the flow measuring devices and explain 07 (i) Ultrasonic flow meter. (ii) Electromagnetic flow meters. (b) Explain the working principle of orifice and veturi flow meter and state the 07 applications of the same. (a) Explain McLeod Gauge for vacuum measurement. State its range, applications **Q.4** 07 and merits and demerits. (b) Enlist various techniques for sound measurement. Explain how the sound is 07 measured with microphones. OR (a) Explain different types of sensors through which the pressure measurement is **Q.4** 07 (b) State various methods used for density measurement write a note on density **Q.4** 07 measurement by differential pressure (D/p) transmitter methods. (a) Explain working principles of (i) Noise thermometer (ii) Infrared thermometer **Q.5** 07 with neat sketch. **(b)** Write a short note on radiography as a non- destructive testing method. 07 0.5 (a) Explain the calibration of temperature measuring devices. Also state errors and 07

precautions in temperature measurement.

(b) Explain ultrasonic techniques used for non destructive testing.

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