Seat No.:		tt No.: Enrolment No		
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY		
		M. E SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012		
Sı	ubie	ct code: 731204 Date: 26/12/2012		
	•	ct Name: Flood Management		
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70				
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II	Instructions:			
		1. Attempt all questions.		
		2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
		3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Explain the graphical method of flood routing.	07	
<b>Q.1</b>		Describe the various structural methods adopted for control of flood.	07	
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	What are the factors that affect the flood in river?	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write brief note on:	07	
		(i) Importance of flood estimation. (ii) Causes of flood.		
		OR		
	<b>(b)</b>	•	07	
		(a) Risk (b) Design flood (c) Standard projected flood.		
		(d) Probable maximum flood (e) Safety margin		
0.2	(-)	(f) Submergence (g) Flood Hazards.	0.5	
Q.3	(a)	What do you understand by routing of a flood? Write the basic equations in	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	hydrologic reservoir routing.  Describe the Modified Plus method of flood routing.	07	
	(D)	OR	U	
Q.3	(a)	Describe the trial and error method of flood routing.	07	
•	(b)	If the annual flood series data for a catchments are available for N consecutive year,	07	
	( )	explain a procedure to determine a flood discharge with a return period of T (where		
		T>N) by using log Pearson type-III distribution.		
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Explain the rational method of computing the peak discharge of a small catchments.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	(i) Explain the terms flood, flood frequency and flood hydrograph.	03	
		(ii) Write any four empirical flood formulae developed in India, clearly indicating the	04	
		units of various terms involved.		
0.4	(a)	OR  Describe the much law of fleeds and their central with special reference to the Cvient	0'	
Q.4	(a)	Describe the problem of floods and their control with special reference to the Gujarat scene.	07	
Q.4	<b>(b)</b>	Flood-frequency computations for river Chambal at Gandhisagar dam by using	0	
Ų.T	(6)	Gumbel's method, yielded the following results:	U.	
		Return period T (years) Peak flood (m <sup>3</sup> /s)		
		50 40,809		
		100 46,300		
		Estimate the flood magnitude in river with a return period of 500 years.		
Q.5	(a)	What do you understand by the terms 100-years average return period flood? Briefly	07	
	<b>.</b>	explain salient features of Gumbel's method of flood frequency analysis.		
	<b>(b)</b>	Write in detailed the classification of flood by giving the appropriate examples.	0	
0.5	(-)	OR	0.5	
Q.5	(a)	Derive the Muskingum channel routing equation	07	
		$O_2=C_0 I_2 + C_1 I_1 + C_2 O_1$ Where $I_i$ are the inflows, $C_i$ the constants and $O_i$ the outflows.		
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the following phenomena with sketch:	07	
		(i) Translation of peak	3	
		(ii) Attenuation of peak		
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