## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

# Subject code: 731602Date: 26/12/2012Subject Name: Computer Aided Product and Process DesignTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain Geometrical concept for Attainable Regions with example and discuss its 07 importance in reactor design.
  - (b) Define cycle time for design and scheduling of batch plant. Discuss effect of transfer **07** policies on cycle with Gant chart.
- Q.2 (a) Synthesize a process to separate a 70 mole% mixture of n-butanol and water. Is there a 07 second readily apparent process or not? Explain. How does it compare to the process for a 15% feed?
  - (b) Explain Marginal Vapour flows and show how it will be useful for predicting the best 07 sequence of distillation columns.

#### OR

- (b) Explain superstructure concept and its implementation for optimization of 07 reactor network synthesis.
- Q.3 (a) You are to separate the following relatively ideally behaving mixture of A, B and C. The feed is at its bubble point of 345.8 K at 1 bar. Feed contains 50 kmol/hr A, 100 kmol/hr B and 30 kmol/hr C. The Antoine constants for A are 11.1, 3000, -70, for B are 10.2, 2800, -70, and for C are 10,3000, -70; where T is in K and pressure is in bar. Which sequence is better, direct or indirect? Why?
  - (b) Discuss the criteria of selection of Tray tower and Falling film scrubber07 as absorption equipments.

#### OR

Q.3	(a) (b)	Write a generalize MILP model for synthesizing distillation sequences for any mixture of n components that is to be separated into pure components. Discuss the Tridiagonal Metrix method for the multi component distillation.	07 07
Q.4		Discuss Theile-Geddes method for multicomponent distillation .	14

#### OR

Q.4 Discuss Lewis-Mathason method for multicomponent distillation . 14

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- (i) Feed gas : 80 kg/h HCl + 240 kg/h air
- (ii) Solvent : 10% NaOH solution
- (iii) Specific heat of solvent : 0.9 kcal/(kg.°C)
- (iii) Concentration of  $Cl_2$  in exit gas : 40 ppm
- (iv) Chemical Reactions :

 $NaOH + HCl = NaCl + H_2O$  $\Delta H_R = -16 \text{ kcal/mol}$ 

Calculate :

- (a) Amount of solvent required. Tower diameter required for this scrubber is 0.4 m.
- (b) Calculate the number of overall gas phase transfer unit.

(c) Calculate the height of packing required. Mass transfer coefficient,  $k_{Ga}$ =150 kmol/(m<sup>3</sup>.h). Atomic mass of Na:23, O:16, H:1, Cl:35.5

#### OR

### Q.5 Write short notes on any two of following.

- i PROS and CONS of vacuum distillation.
- **ii** Advantages of horizontal position over vertical position and significance of 'Inverted U-Seal' in design of multicomponent condenser
- iii Key components

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