Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Name: Speech and Image processing (Major Elective – IV)

Subject code: 732304

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Date: 26/12/2012

Ti	me: 10	0.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
In	struc	tions:	
	1.	Attempt all questions.	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Define the following terms:	04
	()	(i) digital image (ii) Pixel (iii) spatial resolution (iv) Gray level resolution.	
	(b)	Define m-adjacency, connected component and chessboard distance with an example.	07
	(c)	Briefly explain sampling and quantization processes to create digital image.	03
Q.2	(a)	Define histogram of an Image and state its applications How does the histogram equalization process enhance the image.	07
	(b)	Define and explain compression ratio, coding redundancy, and entropy. Discuss the steps in Huffman coding for lossless compression with an example. OR	07
	(b)	What do you mean by Color model and what is its purpose? List the application of each color model. Explain any one color model in brief.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain Homomorphic filtering for image enhancement in detail.	07
	(b)	Explain 2D Discrete time Fourier Transform and its properties. How is it a	07
		useful atool for image processing applications.	
0.2	(-)	OR	07
_	(a) (b)	What is image smoothening? Explain smoothing spatial filters. Give the procedure steps for filtering an image in frequency domain. Show	07 07
	(b)	the correspondence of the filtering in frequency domain to the spatial filtering.	U/
Q.4	(a)	How edge detection is used for detecting discontinuities in digital image? Explain edge detection using Sobel and Laplacian operators.	07
	(b)	Explain how the ideal low-pass, high-pass, band-pass and band-reject filters	07
	(~)	are implemented in spectral domain. Explain the reason for ringing effect in the result image.	0.
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the concept of thresholding in image segmentation.	07
Q.4	(b)	Define Local thresholding, Global Thresholding and Dynamic or adaptive Thresholding.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain Dilation and Erosion operations briefly for morphological processing.	07
	(b)	Explain morphological Hit-or-Miss transform for shape detection. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Write a brief note on(i) HMM based speech recognition (ii)Text to speech synthesis process	07
	(b)	Explain the following Standards: (1) JPEG 2000 (2) MPEG	07
