| Seat N | lo.: | Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY | |
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| M. E SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012 Subject code: 734501 Date: 30/12/2012 Subject Name: Application of Power Electronics to Power System | | | |
| Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 | | | |
| Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. | | | |
| | 2. I | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | |
| Q.1 | (a) | List the FACTS devices. Give a classification of series, shunt and Hybrid FACTS devices. Mention the advantages of FACTS devices over conventional compensating methods. | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain significance of reactive power control. Also Compare Series and Shunt Capacitor compensators. | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) | With suitable diagram describe the Thyristor Controlled Reactor (TCR) also discuss its applications in the power system | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain the operating characteristic of TCR with voltage control and how under voltage problem can be resolved using FC - TCR. OR | 07 |
| 0.1 | (b) | Explain V – I characteristic of TSC – TCR with and without voltage control | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | Compare P-δ curve as a parametric function of Series compensation provided by SSSC and Series capacitor | 07 |
| | (b) | Briefly describe the working of a Thyristor Controlled Transformer (TCT) OR | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | Discuss Capability of SSSC to provide Real Power Compensation | 07 |
| 0.4 | (b) | Explain the construction and working of a UPFC | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Explain the "direct" output voltage control scheme based on internal voltage (magnitude and angle) control at a sustained dc capacitor voltage for implementation of STATCOM. Draw relevant schematic block diagram and waveforms. | 07 |
| | (b) | Show that for the operating load angle $\delta = 35^{\circ}$, the var rating of series compensator is around 10% of that required of a shunt compensator for the same change in power transfer. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) | Explain the application of STATCOM for damping of power oscillations in a power system. Discuss the control strategy used. | 07 |
| | (b) | Using relevant phasor diagram and equations, explain how a shunt connected switching converter type var generator can be used as a bidirectional active-reactive power compensator based on the principle of operation of STATCOM. | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the principle of operation of basic Thyristor-Controlled Series Capacitor (TCSC) scheme. | 07 |
| 0.5 | (b) | State and explain any one application of TCSC in power system. OR | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) | Draw and explain reactance (X_{TCSC}) vs thyristor firing delay angle (α) characteristics of TCSC. | 07 |

TCSC in voltage control mode and reactance control mode.

(b) Draw and explain compensating voltage vs line current characteristics of 07