Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E. – SEMESTER – IV EXAMINATION – OCTOBER 2012

**Subject Name: Harmonics Measurements & Filtration Techniques** 

Date: 25-10-2012

**Total Marks: 70** 

Subject code: 740701

Time: 2:30 pm – 5:00 pm

]	<b>Instr</b>	ructions:	
		1. Attempt all questions.	
		2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Describe in brief effects of Harmonics on Transformer.	07
	( <b>b</b> )	Define and explain following terms.	07
		Total Harmonics distortion.     Z. Total demand Distortion.	
		3. Telephone Influence Factor 4. K factor 5. Total Power Factor	
		6. Displacement 7. Harmonic Distortion Limit	
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	Explain How harmonics cancellation is obtained through the use of Multi pulse	07
		converter with necessary sketches and waveforms.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain how increase of short circuit ratio helps to reduce harmonics in power systems.	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain working of shunt active filter for constant power compensation.  Draw the	<b>07</b>
		block diagram for constant instantaneous power control strategy and explain its working.	
Q.3	(a)	Explain functional block diagram of PLL circuit. Why positive sequence voltage	07
Q.C	(4)	Detector circuit is so important in shunt active filter design?	0,
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe the procedure for the design and validation of single tuned Passive	07
	()	Harmonic filters. Also discuss its quality factor.	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the sinusoidal current control strategy for three phase Three	07
		Wire Shunt Active Filter with necessary Block Diagram.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe PWM converter Topologies for Three Phase four Wire Shunt Active	07
		Filter with necessary block diagrams.	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Give a comparison of 1st and 2nd generation control circuit for combined series.	07
		Active and shunt passive filters in terms of stability and filtering characteristics.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe in Brief about UPFC.	<b>07</b>
		OR	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Discuss different facts related to harmonic propagation for harmonic analysis.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Relevant to the Harmonic measurement explain following:	07
		(a). Need to measure waveform distortion.	
~ <b>-</b>		(b). How to carry out harmonic measurement	
Q.5	(a)	In which conditions, harmonics are responsible for neutral conductor over loading?	07
	<b>(1.)</b>	Justify your answer by giving example.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Giving circuit diagram, explain the working of series active filters. Also	07
		Discuss the algorithm used to generate compensated voltage signals.  OR	
Q.5	(a)	With functional block diagram describe 3- phase 4 wire Unified Power quality	07
<b>Q.</b>	(a)	Controller (UPQC controller - the combined series and shunt active harmonic	07
		Filter) giving a general overview of each functional blocks involved.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Compare Hybrid filter with pure Active Filter.	07
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