GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013 Subject code: 1720705 Date: 31-12-2013 Subject Name: Application of Power Electronics in Power Systems			
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm			
Instructions:			
	1.	Attempt all questions.	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Derive an expression for apparent power(S) in terms of real(P) and reactive 07 power(Q) at sending and receiving end lossless transmission line.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss relative importance of controllable parameters regarding the 07 possibilities of power flow control.	

- Q.2 (a) For a given 765 kV, 50 Hz, 850 km long, symmetrical transmission line 07 with l = 0.92 mH/km, c = 12.5 nF/km mid- point compensated line, the  $V_{mc}$ is to be held at 1.03 p.u., the realistic mid-point VAR compensator, rated to operate from -700 to +600 MVAR. Find the working operating range for mid-point voltage and operating load angle  $\delta$ . Also comment on result. 07
  - (b) Explain operating characteristics of TCR.

## OR

- (b) Explain the response of TCSC including factors affecting the response 07 time.
- **Q.3** (a) Discuss the comparison of losses for FC-TCR, TSC-TCR and MSC-TCR. 07 07
  - (b) Discuss TCSC impedance at sub-synchronous frequencies. OR
- **Q.3** (a) Derive expression of net reactance of the TCSC in per units of the nominal 07 reactance of the fixed capacitor  $(X_C)$ .
  - Explain TCSC constant-angle (CA) controller model in detail. Also draw the 07 **(b)** block diagram of CA controller with PI regulator.
- **(a)** Q.4 Explain single phase TCR. Derive the expression of the fundamental component 07 of current and also discuss harmonics contents present in TCR current.
  - Enlist merits and demerits series and shunt compensator for symmetrical 07 **(b)** lossless transmission line

## OR

- Explain the V-I and X-I capability characteristics of the multi module TCSC for 07 Q.4 (a) continuous time application, short duration implementation and 1-10s.
- (b) Explain effect of power-transfer capacity for series compensator. 07 0.4
- **Q.5** (a) What is SSR? Explain the IEEE First Benchmark System with a 07 STATCOM for SSR damping.
  - (b) Why UPFC is called so? Explain its basic working principle. 07 OR

**Q.5** (a) Explain multilevel VSC-based STATCOM and its associated problems. 07 (b) Explain basic working principle of IPFC. Also explain its advantages. 07

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