GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013Subject code: 1720707Date: 02-01-2014Subject Name: Flexible AC Transmission SystemTime: 10.30 am – 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:1. Attempt all questions.2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	State different conventional voltage control mechanism. Describe one of them mechanism in detail.	07
	(b)	Define FACTS and FACTS controller. Give classification of FACTS controller in detail.	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain Mid-Point shunt compensation. Derive equation of active power and reactive power with the help of phasor diagram.	07
	(b)	Explain Thyristor Control Reactor (TCR). Draw waveforms of voltage and current across TCR for firing angle of $\alpha = 90^\circ$, 120° and 150°. OR	07
	(b)	Discuss operation of Saturated Reactor (SR).	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Why transient free switching of TSC is needed? How it is achieved. Write technical note on: Synchronous condenser as reactive power controller. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain operation of FC-TCR with operating characteristic. What is need of variable series compensation? State advantages of TCSC.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain role of phase shifting transformer in FACTS technology. Explain different modes of TCSC operation. OR	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe the 6-pulse voltage source converter type STATCOM Discuss operating principle and characteristic of TCSC.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Briefly explain different application of SVC. Describe SSSC as Power flow controller. OR	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Give comparison of different SVCs. Describe Unified Power Flow Controller (UPFC) operation and its implementation using back to back VSCs.	07 07
