GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 1720803

Subject Name: Robotic Engineering

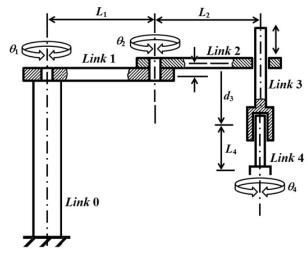
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is Automation? Categorize different type of industrial automation. 07 Compare them using sketch and list advantages of each.
 - (b) Draw wrist assembly of a robot. Define the following terms: Pitch, Roll & 07 Yaw. How many degrees of freedom can a wrist have? What is the purpose of these degrees of freedom?
- - (b) Draw a neat sketch of "BELOW" and "ABOVE" configuration of RRmanipulator. It is desired to determine the values to which the angles θ₁ and θ₂ must be set in order to achieve a certain point in space for the manipulator using inverse kinematics. The length of joint 1, L₁=300.5mm, the length of joint 2, L₂=252.45mm. The point Pw which the robot must achieve is defined by the coordinates x=395.5mm and y=320.05 mm. Determine the angles θ₁ and θ₂ required to achieve the point P_w in configuration.

OR

- (b) Explain the following terminologies in regard to robotics:
 - Redundant Manipulator Load carrying capacity
 - Degeneracy Work envelope
 - Dexterity Speed of response
 - Degree of freedom
- Q.3 (a) Obtain the forward kinematic equation of a 4-DoF SCARA robot shown below 07 using DH Parameters.



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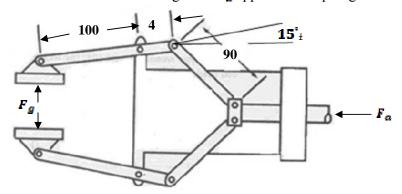
Date: 31-12-2013

Total Marks: 70

(b) Name some contact and non-contact type of sensors. Define sensitivity and 07 linearity in regard to sensors. What are the essential components of sensors?

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain robot control system using diagram. Highlight PID controller usage in 07 robot motion control system.
 - (b) Which are major factors affecting the accuracy of robots. Differentiate accuracy 07 and repeatability using sketch.
- Q.4 (a) Figure shows the linkage mechanism and dimensions of a gripper used to 07 handle a work part for machining operation. The gripper force is determined to be 150N. Determine the actuating force F_{α} applied to the plunger.



Note: Assume suitable data if any.

- (b) Compare the following drives used in robots:
 - a) Electric drives and Hydraulic drives
 - b) Hydraulic drives and pneumatic drives

OR

- Q.4 (a) Draw a block diagram of typical robotic vision system. Explain image 07 processing in brief and specify complex tasks that can be performed by a good vision system.
 - (b) Explain Lagrangian dynamics approach with suitable example. How does this 07 approach differ from Newton-Euler approach?
- Q.5 (a) Differentiate between ON-line and OFF-line robot programming. Name any 07 three robot programming languages widely used by industrial manipulators. What is purpose of dead man switch in teach pendants.
 - (b) What is compliance? State three types of compliance required to ease out assembly with neat sketch. Which are the various methods of providing compliance to the peg.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Enlist robot cell layouts. Compare "Robot centered cell" and "Inline robot cell". 07
 - (b) Enlist gripper design considerations in terms of part and performance 07 specifications.

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