of control volume.

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013 Date: 02-01-2014 **Subject code: 1721004** Subject Name: Radiation Heating and Cooling System Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Explain following laws in details applied in radiation heat transfer.

- (i) Wein's Displacement law (ii) Stefan-Boltzmann law (b) Explain the term 'Control Volume'. Also describe the important characteristics 07
- **Q.2** (a) Explain with figure Heat Transfer Modes within an enclosed space fitted with 07 Radiant Cooling System.
  - The air flow through a circular duct at 25 m/s at an elevation of 50 m. Calculate 07 **(b)** the change in total specific energy of the air if its velocity reduced to 3 m/s and brought to an elevation of 12 m. The air is cooled by  $20^{\circ}$  C.

## OR

- (b) Distinguish between Configuration Factor and Interchange Factor by giving 07 suitable examples.
- Q.3 (a) Explain Radiosity (J) and Irradiation (G). Also explain the concept of space and 07 surface resistance with the help of electrical network approach.
  - (b) Explain concept of 'Relative Temperature Relationship' for forced air cooling 07 system and radiant cooling system.

## OR

- **Q.3** (a) Explain with necessary figure Gagge Two-node Model for thermal comfort. 07 (b) Define and explain the following terms. 07
  - (i) Operative Temperature (ii) Mean Radiant Temperature
- **O.4** Write short note on following thermal comfort tools used for radiant systems 07 (a) analysis: (i) DOE-2 (ii) ASHRAE Research Project-781
  - (b) Describe in details the evaluation features of radiant panels. OR
- (a) A thin plate receives radiation on one side from a surface at  $650^{\circ}$  C and radiates 07 0.4 on the other face to a surface at  $150^{\circ}$  C. Determine the temperature of the plate. Take F=1. Neglect convection heat flow.
  - (b) Explain the significance of the following expression with usual annotations for 07 different emissive concept:  $s_{\underline{a}}(\theta, \phi, T) = \frac{E_{\underline{a}}(\theta, \phi, T)}{E_{b,\underline{a}}(\theta, T)}$

- 07 Q.5 (a) Explain following with necessary neat sketch: (i) Solid angle (ii) Blackbody radiation
  - (b) Explain the operation of a bimetallic thermostat for temperature control with 07necessary figures.

OR

- (a) Discuss the benefits of a typical Radiant Cooling and Heating System according 07 Q.5 to Feustel and Stetiu (1993).
  - (b) Write short note on "Impact of Control Choice" on energy consumption for the 07 radiant system.

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