Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 1722602

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Date: 27-12-2013

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

Subject Name: CMOS Circuit Design - II

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Draw multiply-by-two SC circuit. What should be sequence of operation of 07 switches and why? Also draw its equivalent circuits for sampling and amplification phases.
 - (b) Draw switched-capacitor (SC) unity gain buffer circuit which has three 07 switches. What should be the sequence of operation of switches to minimize the error? Justify your answer. Derive expression for precision of this circuit.
- Q.2 (a) In a self-bias voltage reference circuit with resistor biasing, derive the 07 dependence of output current on output resistance of each transistor in the circuit.
 - (b) How does the op-amp input offset voltage affect the output voltage in 07 temperature independent voltage reference circuit? What are the solutions to solve this problem? Draw the final circuit which has the less effect of op-amp input offset voltage.

OR

- (b) Show with appropriate reference generator circuit that the output noise is 07 approximately same as input-referred noise voltage of op amp.
- Q.3 (a) What will be the effect of unequal charging and discharging current in basic 07 charge pump PLL on its operation? Explain with necessary waveforms.
 - (b) Draw loop gain characteristics of simple charge pump PLL with and without 07 R in series of C. Discuss the effect of R on stability of the circuit. Derive transfer functions of simple charge pump PLL with R in series of C.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Derive transfer function of simple PLL and discuss trade-off between various 07 parameters to improve its performance.
 - (b) Can we have zero phase error in basic charge pump PLL? Justify your answer 07 with necessary waveforms and comments.
- Q.4 (a) Draw and explain the block diagram of voltage comparator. Discuss the 07 operation of positive feedback decision circuit with necessary equations in detail.
 - (b) Explain the basic charge pump concept to generate positive voltage greater 07 than V_{DD} .

OR

- Q.4 (a) What are the different performance parameters of voltage comparator? 07 Explain in brief how would you measure each of them with diagrams and waveforms?
 - (b) Explain working of one of the serial ADCs.

07

- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle of chopper stabilization used to reduce effects of 1/f 07 noise and input-offset voltage. Also explain that how it can be included in CMOS op-amp.
 - (b) Draw circuit schematic of sense amplifier which has rail-to-rail input range, 07 minimum kick-back noise and "no memory." Discuss its working and justify that it has above mentioned features.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What are the issues to be considered in the design of sense amplifier? Draw 07 basic sense amplifier and explain its working.
 - (b) Draw commonly used differential input stage and derive expression for minimum 07 value of V_{DD} such that all transistors are ON and operating in saturation region. Also derive expressions for ICMR (input common mode range) for the same circuit for a particular value of V_{DD} . Draw parallel n-channel and p-channel differential stage and write expressions for its ICMR.
